

Searching for Bioactivity Data using DiscoveryGate

DiscoveryGate[®] Exercise Guide

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Exercise descriptions	The following descriptions explain the goal of each exercise. If you like to figure things out on your own, use the descriptions to conduct the exercises. If you prefer step-by- step instructions, go to the page listed below the description.
Exercise 1	Search for transformations in the Metabolite Database that have chloramphenicol as the parent compound. View the transformation, parent, and metabolite data. View the toxicity data if available.
	For a step-by-step solution, see page 1-2.
Exercise 2	Search the Metabolite Database for transformations in which the following thiazane structure is contained in the substrate. Create a report of the search results.
	For a step-by-step solution, see page 1-8.
Exercise 3	Search the CrossFire Beilstein database to retrieve pharmacological data for bromazepam.
	Br
	For a step-by-step solution, see page 1-15.

Exercise 1	Search for Chloramphenicol as Parent Search the MDL Metabolite Database for transformations that have chloramphenicol as the parent compound.
Launch the MDL Database Browser	 From the DiscoveryGate home page, click Search Databases.
Choose the MDL Metabolite Database	2. Choose MDL Metabolite Database from the Database list. If the default query form does not contain the field to search for Chemical Name, you need to add the field to the form.
Add the Chemical Name field to the query form	3. In the Field Index, open the Parent Molecule folder. Double-click the Chemical Name and Synonyms field. Field Index History F Transformation F Parent Molecule F Structure Chemical Name and Synonyms Chemical Formula Molecular Weight
Enter the query	 4. Enter chloramphenicol into the text box. Parent Molecule AND Chemical Name and Synonyms Contains Contains Contains Chloramphenicol 5. Click start search.
View the details for a transformation	6. Click the Details link for one of the transformations retrieved. For example:



View the references for the transformation

7. Click the **Reference** link for transformation results. In this example, 12 references are available:

```
View results as transformations:

<u>Transformation</u> (1)

<u>Reference</u> (12)

<u>Species</u> (12)

<u>Enzyme</u> (12)
```

The references are added to the bottom of the page.

Transformation Results -- References (hide)

	Reference Full Citation 1 of 12
Cravedi, J. P.; Perdu-E	Durand, E.; Baradat, M.; Alary, J.; Debrauwer, L.; Bories, G.; Chem Res Toxicol [CRTOEC] 1995
8 (5), 642.	
Title	Chloramphenicol Oxamylethanolamine as an End Product of Chloramphenicol Metabolism in Rat and Humans: Evidence for the Formation of a Phospholipid Adduct
Analytical Data for Current Reference	(3)H, HPLC, MS, Scintillation Counter
Reactant Grade	
Product Grade	
Comments	

	Reference Full Citation 2 of 12
Cravedi, J. P.; Baradat 578.	t, M.; Debrauwer, L.; Alary, J.; Tulliez, J.; Bories, G.; Drug Metab Dispos [DMDSAI] 1994, 22 (4),
Title	Evidence For New Metabolic Pathways of Chloramphenicol in The Duck
Analytical Data for Current Reference	HPLC, MS, TLC
Reactant Grade	
Product Grade	
Comments	

- 8. Scroll back to the top of the page, or click **Top of Page**.
- 9. Click the **Parent** link for molecule results.

View results as molecules:

```
Parent (1)
Species (56)
Substrate (1)
Metabolite (1)
```

Molecule data for the Parent is added to the display.

Display the parent molecule data

Molecule	Results	Parent	(hide)
----------	---------	--------	--------

	CAS Number	Salt Form
	56- 75- 7	None
, Y.	Molecular Formula	C11 H12 CI2 N2 O5
\square	Molecular Weight	323.131
Use As Query	Use	Veterinary Agent Veterinary Antibiotic
	Scheme	MTB697
(1R,2R)-1-(p-Nitrophenyl)-2-(2 D-threo-Chloramphenicol	2-dichloroacetamido)-1,	3-propanediol
Activity: Antibacterial, Antibiotic, Antiri	ckettsial, Toxic	
Compound Class : Alcohol , Aliphatic alcohol , Ali compound , Carboxamide , Hi	phatic amide , Aliphatic alogen compound	carboxylic acid amide, Aromatic nitro
Molecule References (56)		

10. Return to the top of the page, and then click the Metabolite link for molecule results.

Cust V	CAS Number	Salt Form
\sum	Molecular Formula	C9 H12 N2 O4
()	Molecular Weight	212.204
L.	Use	
Use As Query	Scheme	MTB697
Chemical Name and Synonyms :	л	
Activity :		
Compound Class :		

11. Return to the top of the page. Click the **Toxicity** link for "Also found in".

Also found in: ACD CMC DWPI Index Chemicus OHS MSDS Toxicity xPharm

In this example, two records are retrieved from the MDL Toxicity Database. The first record is for the metabolite.

Display the metabolite molecule data

View the toxicity data

Click on a link to add the information to this part Set current view as default Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (2) Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (2) Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (2) Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (2) Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (2) Molecular Formula C9 H12 N2 O4 Molecular Weight 212.2038 MDL Number MFCD00078126 CAS Registry Number 716-61-0 Beilstein Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number Cascino Number GENE-TOX Number Cascino Number GENOTOXICITY Number Cascino Number HEPATO Number Cascino Number NEPHRO Number Compound Descriptor			Av	ailable Data
		Chiral	Click on a link to ac	ld the information to this pag
of Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (2) Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Chemical (nide) Model (1) Molecular Formula C9 H12 N2 O4 Molecular Weight 212.2038 MDL Number MFCD00078126 CAS Registry Number 716-61-0 Belistein Number Model (1) Belistein Number T1310000 CCRIS Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number GENE-TOX Number GENE-TOX Number C HEPATO Number C HEPATO Number C Patch Test Drug	\rightarrow	٦	Set current view	as default
Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Mutagenicity (1) Model (1) Molecular Formula C9 H12 N2 O4 Molecular Weight 212.2038 MDL Number MFCD00078126 CAS Registry Number 716-61-0 Belistein Number T16-61-0 Belistein Number T1310000 CCRIS Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number COMINGENCIAL GENE-TOX Number Compound Descriptor	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	_/	Chemical (1)	Acute Toxicity (2)
Chemical (hide) Molecular Formula C9 H12 N2 O4 Molecular Weight 212.2038 MDL Number MFCD00078126 CAS Registry Number 716-61-0 Beilstein Number FTCS Number Beilstein Handbook TY3100000 CCRIS Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number GENE-TOX Number GENE-TOX Number CARCINO Number HEPATO Number L PHPRO Number Drug	•		Mutagenicity (1)	Model (1)
Molecular FormulaC9 H12 N2 O4Molecular Weight212.2038MDL NumberMFCD00078126CAS Registry Number716-61-0Beilstein NumberIBeilstein HandbookTY310000CCRIS NumberTY310000CCRIS NumberIGENE-TOX NumberIGENOTOXICITY NumberICARCINO NumberIPatch TestDrug	Chemical (hide)			
Molecular Weight212.2038MDL NumberMFCD00078126CAS Registry Number716-61-0Beilstein Number7130000Beilstein HandbookTY3100000CCRIS NumberTY3100000CCRIS Number1GENE-TOX Number1GENOTOXICITY Number1CARCINO Number1Patch TestDrug	Molecular Formula	C9 H12 N2 O4		
MDL Number MFCD00078126 CAS Registry Number 716-61-0 Beilstein Number Image: Compound Descriptor Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Descriptor MTY310000 Image: Compound Descriptor	Molecular Weight	212.2038		
CAS Registry Number 716-61-0 Beilstein Number Image: Compound Descriptor Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Descriptor Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Co	MDL Number	MFCD00078126		
Beilstein Number Image: Compound Descriptor Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Descriptor Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Descriptor Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Descriptor	CAS Registry Number	716-61-0		
Beilstein Handbook Image: Compound Descriptor RTECS Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number Image: Compound Descriptor GENE-TOX Number Image: Compound Descriptor	Beilstein Number			
RTECS Number TY3100000 CCRIS Number Image: Compound Descriptor GENE-TOX Number Image: Compound Descriptor	Beilstein Handbook			
CCRIS Number Image: Constant of the second	RTECS Number	TY3100000		
GENE-TOX Number Image: Compound Descriptor GENOTOXICITY Number Image: Compound Descriptor	CCRIS Number			
GENOTOXICITY Number Image: CARCINO Number CARCINO Number Image: CARCINO Number HEPATO Number Image: CARCINO Number Patch Test Image: Compound Descriptor Compound Descriptor Image: CARCINO Number	GENE-TOX Number			
CARCINO Number Image: Compound Descriptor HEPATO Number Image: Compound Descriptor	GENOTOXICITY Number			
HEPATO Number Image: Compound Descriptor	CARCINO Number			
NEPHRO Number Patch Test Compound Descriptor Drug	HEPATO Number			
Patch Test Compound Descriptor	NEPHRO Number			
Compound Descriptor Drug	Patch Test			
	Compound Descriptor	Drug		
Chemical Name and Synonyms :	Chemical Name and Synonyms	:		

12. Click the right arrow to view the second Toxicity record. This data pertains to the parent molecule.

Return to MDL® Metabolite Database Record # 2 Total Records: 2 MDL® Toxicity Database Available Data Click on a link to add the information to this page 🗖 Set current view as default Chemical (1) Acute Toxicity (22) Mutagenicity (42) Skin/Eye Irritation (20) Tumorigenicity (5) Reproductive Effects (18) Other Multiple Doses (14) Review (11) Model (1) Chemical (hide) Molecular Formula C11 H12 CI2 N2 O5 323.1308 Molecular Weight MFCD00078159 MDL Number CAS Registry Number 56-75-7 Beilstein Number 2225532 Beilstein Handbook 4-13-00-02742 **RTECS Number** AB6825000 **CCRIS Number** 3922 GENE-TOX Number 139 GENOTOXICITY Number

Return to the MDL Metabolite Database

13. Click Return to MDL Metabolite Database.

235

3

3

264

Reproductive Effector

2.2-DICHLORO-N-(BETA-HYDROXY-ALPHA-(HYDROXYMETHYL)-P-NITROPHENETHYL)-,D-(-)-THRE0-

2,2-DICHLORO-N-(2-HYDROXY-1-(HYDROXYMETHYL)-2-(4-NITROPHENYL)ETHYL)-, (R-(R*,R*))-

Agricultural Chemical , Drug , Human Data , Natural Product ,

CARCINO Number

HEPATO Number

NEPHRO Number

Compound Descriptor

Chemical Name and Synonyms :

ACETAMIDE,

· ACETAMIDE,

Patch Test

	Search fo	or Thiazane substructu	re as Substrate	
Exercise 2	Search the MDL Metabolite Database for transformations in which a particular thiazane structure is contained in the substrate. Create a report of the search results.			
	1. Click the	he queries tab.		
	2. Click c confirm	clear form from the top ment nation prompt.	u bar. Click OK at the	
Add the Substrate structure field to the query form	 3. In the H Double Field I Fie	Field Index, open the Substr e-click the Structure field. ndex History Transformation Parent Molecule Substrate Molecule Substrate Molecule Chemical Name and Synony Chemical Formula E-click the Structure box to T	ate Molecule folder. ms launch MDL Draw.	
	Substra	te Molecule	Colort Coords Time:	
		Structure	Automatic	
		Double-click in this box to edit structure	An automatically executed series of searches (Current structure, Include isomers, Include tautomers, Include salts, Substructure and Similarity) that attempts to find at least one relevant substance in the database.	
	5. Draw t	he thiazane structure.		



	Copy to Rep	port		
	You ca record	an copy to the report a maximum of 500 Is at one time.		
	-Select copy	destination		
	Creat	te new report		
	O Appe	end to today's report		
	-Select copy	result level		
	View	search results in report		
	O View Using	detail results in report) detail-view as the template for each reco	ord	
	-Set the rang	je of copy-to-report records		
	All re	cords		
	⊖ Curre	ent Page		
	⊖ Spec	ify Record Numbers		
	Enter sepa	the record index numbers and/or record rated by commas. For example, 1,3,5,7-10	ranges,	
	🗌 View rep	ort now		
		OK Cancel		
Appand datails to the	10. Click OF to Today	X. The table of transforma 's Report.	ation schemes is copie	d
report	11. Click De	talls for one of the transfo	ormations.	
	12. Click coj	py to report. Select All re	ecords.	

Сору	to Report 🛛 🔀
	You can copy to the report a maximum of 500 records at one time.
Selec	t copy destination
C) Create new report
0) Append to Today's Report - Report #1
Selec	t copy result level
C) View search results in report
) View detail results in report
	Using detail-view as the template for each record
Set th	ne range of copy-to-report records
	All records
C	Current Page
C) Snecify Record Numbers
	Enter the record index numbers and/or record ranges, separated by commas. For example, 1,3,5,7-10
🗌 Vie	ew report now
	OK Cancel

- 13. Click **OK**. The detail pages for all of the transformations will be appended to Today's Report.
- 14. If present, click the **Toxicity** link for the current transformation. In this example, one record is retrieved from the **MDL Toxicity Database**.

Append toxicity data to the report

0		Available	Data	
		Click on a link to add the i	nformation to this pag	
Í		□ Set current view as def	ault	
		Chemical (1)	Acute Toxicity (11)	
	<u> </u>	Other Multiple Doses (1)	Model (1)	
	ci		<u></u>	
Chemical (hide)				
Molecular Formula	C11 H12 CI N O3 8	3		
Molecular Weight	273.7388	273.7388		
MDL Number	MFCD00143951			
CAS Registry Number	80-77-3			
Beilstein Number				
Beilstein Handbook				
RTECS Number	XJ1050000			
CCRIS Number				
GENE-TOX Number				
GENOTOXICITY Number				
CARCINO Number				
HEPATO Number				
NEPHRO Number				
Patch Test				
Compound Descriptor	Drug , Human Da	ata		
Chemical Name and Synonym	s:			
4H-1,3-THIAZIN-4-ON 2-(4-CHLOROPHEN) 2-(P-CHLOROPHEN) 2-(P-CHLOROPHEN) 2-(P-CHLOROPHEN)	E, 2-(P-CHLOROPHENYL, L)-3-METHYL-4-METATHI/ L)-3-METHYL-1,3-PERHYI L)TETRAHYDRO-3-METH)TETRAHYDRO-3-METHYL-, 1,1 AZANONE-1,1-DIOXIDE DROTHIAZIN-4-ON-1,1-DIOXIDE YL-4H-1,3-THIAZIN-4-ONE 1,1-[,-DIOXIDE E DIOXIDE	

15. Click copy to report. Check the box for View report now.

	Copy to Report
	Copy current record to the report.
	Select copy destination
	○ Create new report
	Append to Today's Report - Report #1
	Select copy result level
	O View search results in report
	View detail results in report
	Set the range of copy-to-report records
	O All records
	Current Page
	O Specify Record Numbers
	Enter the record index numbers and/or record ranges,
	separated by commas. For example, 1,3,5,7-10
	View report now
	OK Cancel
	16. Click OK . The toxicity data for the single compound is
	appended to Today's Report, and you are taken
	immediately to the Reports page to view it.
View the report	17 Secold the moment to view it on to imme to a specific section
view the report	click the section name in the Outline pane.
	1



18. Click the **results** tab to return to the Results page.

Return to the MDL Metabolite Database 19. Click Return to MDL Metabolite Database.

20. Click Return to Search Results.

Exercise 3

Open the CrossFire Beilstein database

Draw the structure query

Set the structure search options

Retrieve pharmacological data for Bromazepam

- Search the CrossFire Beilstein database using the bromazepam structure.
 - 1. Click the **queries** tab.
 - 2. Choose CrossFire Beilstein from the Database list.
 - 3. Click the **Reset** link located to the right of the structure box.
 - 4. Double-click the **Structure** box to launch MDL Draw.
 - 5. Draw bromazepam.



- 6. Click Done.
- 7. Select **Substitution as drawn, exclude tautomers**. Uncheck all of the boxes under Allow.



Conduct the search

8. Click **start search**. One compound is retrieved. The green BIO label indicates that biological data is available.



View the pharmacological data

9. Click Details.

CrossFire Beilstein Substance 618645

~ N-1 ⁰	Availab	le Data	
$(\tilde{\chi})$	Click on a link to add the information to this page		
Br V N	Set current view as default		
	Adsorption (MCS) (1)	Association (MCS) (2)	
	Dissociation Exponent (1)	Electrical Moment (1)	
Use as Query Synthesize	Electrochemical Behaviour (1)	Electrochemical Characteristics (1)	
Select current record	Fluorescence Spectroscopy (2)	Eurther Information (1)	
	IR Spectroscopy (4)	Liquid/Liquid Systems (MCS) (1)	
	Mass Spectrometry (4)	Melting Point (12)	
	MR Spectroscopy (13)	Pharmacological Data (18)	
	Phosphorescence Spectroscopy (1)	Substance Identification (1)	
	UVIVIS Spectroscopy (7)		
	Show <u>Reactions</u> for this Substance	Show <u>Citations</u> for this Substance	

Substance Identification (hide)

Substance Identification record 1 of 1				
Beilstein Registry Number	618645			
Beilstein Preferred RN	1812-30-2			
CAS Registry Number	1812-30-2			
Chemical Name	 7-bromo-5-pyridin-2-yl-1,3-dihydro-benzo[e][1,4]diazepin-2-one bromazepam 			
Autoname	7-bromo-5-pyridin-2-yl-1,3-dihydro-benzo[e][1,4]diazepin-2-one			
Fragment Molecular Formula	Molecular Weight	316.16		
Molecular Formula	C14H10BrN3O			
Lawson Number	30122			
Type of Substance	heterocyclic			
Constitution ID	607173			
Tautomer ID	646319			
Beilstein Reference	5-26-05-00078, 6-26			
Entry Date	1988/11/28			
Update Date	2005/01/21			

10. Click the link for **Pharmacological Data**.

Pharmacological Data (hide)

Pharmacological Data record 1 of 18		
Citation Pointer	6431906	
Pharmacological Data Citations	 Journal; Usami, Noriyuki; Yamamoto, Tomohiro; Shintani, Syunichi; Higaki, Yu; Ishikura, Shuhei; Katagiri, Yoshihiro; Hara, Akira; BPBLEO; Biol. Pharm. Bull.; EN; 25; 4; 2002; 441 - 445; 	
Effect	enzyme; inhib. of	
Species or Test-System	human 3α-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase AKR1C3 isoenzyme	
Kind of Dosing	title comp. was dissolved in methanol and added to reaction mixture (final conc. of methanol was < 2.5 percent)	
Method	enzyme incubated with title comp. in 0.1 mol/l potassium phosphate buffer (pH 7.4) containing 0.25 mmol/l NADP(1+) and 1.0 mmol/l S-tetralol; dehydrogenase activity determined	
Further Details	S-tetralol: S-(+)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphth-1-ol	
Туре	IC50	
Value of Type	81 µmol/l	
Entry Date	2004/08/03	
	Pharmacological Data record 2 of 18	
Citation Pointer	6431906	
Pharmacological Data Citations	 Journal; Usami, Nornyuki; Yamamoto, Tomohiro; Shintani, Syunichi, Higaki, Yu; Ishikura, Shuhei, Katagiri, Yoshihiro; Hara, Akira, BPBLEO, Biol. Pharm. Bull., EN, 25, 4, 2002, 441 – 445; 	
Effect	enzyme; inhib. of	
Species or Test-System	human 3α-hydroxysteroid dehydrogenase AKR1C4 isoenzyme	
Concentration	0.1 mmol/l	
Kind of Dosing	title comp. was dissolved in methanol and added to reaction mixture (final conc. of methanol was < 2.5 percent)	
Method	enzyme incubated with title comp. in 0.1 mol/l potassium phosphate buffer (pH 7.4) containing 0.25 mmol/l NADP(1+) and 1.0 mmol/l S-tetralol; dehydrogenase activity determined	
Further Details	S-tetralol: S-(+)-1,2,3,4-tetrahydronaphth-1-ol	
Results	title comp. inhibited AKR1C4 isoenzyme by 15 percent	
1 do Gaixo		

Pharmacological Data record 12 of 18		
Citation Pointer	5833840	
Pharmacological Data Citations	 Journal; Chambon, J. P.; Perio, A.; Demarne, H.; Hallot, A.; Dantzer, R.; et al.; ARZNAD; Arzneim. Forsch.; EN; 35; 10; 1985; 1572-1577; 	
Entry Date	1988/06/27	
Comment	activity in: antagonizing MES - ED 50: 5.4 mg/kg and PTZ-induced 1)seizures - ED 50: 1.0 and 0.4 mg/kg 2)lethality - ED 50: 0.3 mg/kg; impairement of motor coordination - ED 50: 2.5 mg/kg; p.o., female mice	
	More Pharmacological Data Top of Page	

11. The first 12 records are displayed. At the bottom of the Results page, click **More Pharmacological Data** to see the other records.