

Introduction to DiscoveryGate

Presented to Chulalongkorn University



What is DiscoveryGate?

- An internet service that increases the productivity of the drug discovery process.
- Allows one-query access to over 27 million compounds found in synthesis, bioactivity, physical property, and sourcing databases.
- Provides links to authoritative major reference works in synthetic chemistry.
- Provides links to over 15,000 journals and patent archives.

DiscoveryGate home page

DiscoveryGate [.]	Useful information to get you started DiscoveryGat	te Chris' Settings Company Settings
Find the information you need Quick Start Guide		Home Support Logout chrismarth
How Do I? Poince Guide Quickly view steps to complete common tasks. Query, browse and filter data with ease Plash Videos Macromedia Flash video clips showing you how to complete various tasks Molecule Search Neaction Search Data Search	QuickSearch V X Search all databases for which you have a license. If you see a gray box below, <u>dick here</u> 1.Double-click to draw structure 1.Double-click to draw structure 2.Select a Search Type: Automatic Image: Comparison of the search structure ? Start search	FDC Reports - The Pink 🗼 💥 My Company Links 🔌 💥 My Company Alerts 💙 💥
What Is New? 🎽 🎽	Applications X Image: Synthesis, bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Synthesis, bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Integrated Major Reference Works Review synthetic methods and learn about their scope and limitations. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, metabolism, toxicity or sourcing. Image: Synthesis bioactivity, physical properties, t	Links to main DiscoveryGate search engines
© Elsevier MDL Terms: rev.04-Apr-2005	Remove descriptive text System Requirement	ts Layout: Standard view MDL-EdServices

Help for DiscoveryGate



Today's objectives

- Conduct structure and data searches using the MDL Compound Index and individual databases
- View the search results using the Grid, Database, and Properties views
- Save search results and combine lists
- Link to literature
- Create reports
- Modify query forms and save as default forms
- Introduce synthetic methods

Structure searching

In this section, you will learn how to:

- Conduct an exact match and substructure search using the MDL Compound Index
- View search results using the Grid, Database, and Properties views
- Conduct a combination structure/data search

Search scenario

Olemesartan is an antihypertensive agent, acting as an angiotensin II receptor agonist. You want to retrieve available information for the compound, as well as determine other known 2-alkyl-, 4-carboxy-, 5-alkylhydroxy-imidazole derivatives.



Draw the structure query



Conduct an exact match search

Compound Index looks at an index of molecules for all databases



Search types

Automatic Exact Substructure Similarity Include Isomers Include Tautomers Include Salts

DiscoveryGate conducts a series of searches until it retrieves at least one compound that matches your query. Each subsequent search is more general than the preceding search. The order is listed below.

- Exact Match: Search for substances that match your structural query exactly.
- Include Isomers: Search for all stereoisomers (all R and S configurations, all E and Z configurations, and so on).
- Include Tautomers: Search for all tautomers, and also for structures with different charges and different isotopes.
- □ Include Salts: Search for substances that include different salts.
- Substructure: Search for substances that contain your query wholly embedded within them.
- Similarity: Search for substances that are structurally similar to your query.

View the retrieved compound



View the detailed information



also be found in these databases.

Conduct a substructure search

Determine other known 2-alkyl-, 4-carboxy-, 5-alkylhydroxy-imidazole derivatives.



Substructure results – Grid View



Database View



Properties View



Viewing compounds by property

View in another database				
Select the records that you want to view: All Records Current Page Specify Record Numbers 1 The numbers in the box (if present) correspondence of the selected by of the records, enter the record is numbers and/or record ranges, separated to For example, 1,3,4,7-10. If you specify a large records, performance might be slow. K K Cancel	Return to MDL® Compou DWPI MDDR Metabolite Record # 1	nd Index Toxicity otal Records: 41 hensive Medicinal C	hemistry	
	N=N		Available Data Click on a link to add the information to this page Click on a link to add the information to this page Set current view as default Substance (1) Literature (1)	
	Substance (hide)			
	MDL Number	MCMC00010881		
	CAS Registry Number	144689-24-7		
	Source	Sankyo Co., Japan		
	Generic Name	OLMESARTAN [USAN]		
	Class	Antihypertensive		
	LogP	3.63	Comment	
	рКа		Comment	

C24 H26 N6 O3

446.508

Formula

Molecular Weight

Viewing data for a single record

مر <u>3d Configur</u>	ation <u>ADME</u>			
Agrochemic	pl Apolytical			
	Return to MDL® Compound Index			
	CMC DWPI Index Chemicus MDDR	<u>Metabolite</u> Patent Chem	iistry	
	Record # 1 🖚 Total Reco	rds: 7		
Name Name	MDL® Available Che	micals Director	'y	
Record#1			Ava	ilable Data
· <u>···</u>			Click on a link to add	the information to this page
		=4	□ Set current view a	as default
		r ^w	Substance (1)	Suppliers (2)
ACD database)	Prices (2)	Model (1)
information		~		
	Substance (hide)			
	ACD Registry Number	142813		
	MDL Number	MFCD00914967		
	CAS Registry Number	144689-24-7 144689-63	- 4	
	Chemical Name and Synonyms :			
	OLMESARTAN			
	Molecular Formula	C24 H26 N6 O3		
	Molecular Weight	446.508		
	Rule of Five	0		
	Computed partition coefficent (CLogP)	3.63		
	Molecular weight of largest fragment	446.508		
	Number of proton acceptors	9		
	Number of proton donors	3		
	Number of rotatable bonds (TDF)	5		



Return to MDL® Compound	Index					
ACD DWPI Index Chemicus MDDR Metabolite Patent Chemistry						
🖛 Record # 2 🖚	Record # 2 Total Records: 7					
MDL® Comprehensive Medicinal Chemistry						
		Availal	ble Data			
N=N.	°>=0	Click on a link to add th	e information to this page			
N N		Set current view as of	lefault			
		Substance (1)	Model (1)			
\sim	/	Literature (1)				
Substance (hide)						
MDL Number	Nonossiasai					
	MCMC00010881					
CAS Registry Number	144689-24-7					
CAS Registry Number Source	144689-24-7 Sankyo Co., Japan					
CAS Registry Number Source Generic Name	MCMC00010881 144689-24-7 Sankyo Co., Japan OLMESARTAN [USAN]					
CAS Registry Number Source Generic Name Class	MCMC00010881 144689-24-7 Sankyo Co., Japan OLMESARTAN [USAN] Antihypertensive					
CAS Registry Number Source Generic Name Class LogP	MCMC00010881 144689-24-7 Sankyo Co., Japan OLMESARTAN [USAN] Antihypertensive 3.63	Comment				
CAS Registry Number Source Generic Name Class LogP pKa	MCMC00010881 144689-24-7 Sankyo Co., Japan OLMESARTAN [USAN] Antihypertensive 3.63	Comment Comment				
CAS Registry Number Source Generic Name Class LogP pKa Formula	MCMC00010881 144689-24-7 Sankyo Co., Japan • OLMESARTAN [USAN] Antihypertensive 3.63 C24 H26 N6 O3	Comment Comment				



Return to MDL® Compound Index		
ACD CMC Index Chemicus MDDR Metabo	lite Patent Chemistry	
Record # 3 Total Record	s: 7	
Democrat Manual Detemted		
Derwent world Patents	ndex®	
	DCR:	121764-0-0-0
Ŷ	Name:	OLMESARTAN
	Molecular Formu	la: C24 H26 N6 O3
	Molecular Weight	: 446.508
ά ζ _α ,	Description:	The active form of CS-866
	Ť I	5-(1-Hydroxy-1-methyl-ethyl)-2-propyl-3-[2'-(1H-
	Description:	tetrazol-5-yl)-biphenyl-4-ylmethyl]-3H-imidazole-4-
	No. of refs:	
	140. 011615.	23
Patent references in Derwent World Patents I	ndex®	
<u>2003-015683</u>	New method for determining and utilizing the circ useful for e.g. the treatment of peripheral arterial	ulating blood of a living being over a range of shear rates, disease
Derwent Classification		
(A96) Medical dental veterinary cosmetic		
(R07) General - tablete dispensers catheters	(avcluding drainage and angionlasty) ancanculatio	n atc. but not evetame for administration of blood or soling
or IV feeding etc.	(excluding dramage and anglopiasty), encapsulation	
(C07) Apparatus, formulation, general. includir wettable powders) and analysis.	ng veterinary syringes, general formulations where t	the active compound is not central to the invention (e.g.
Compound Index Classification		·
Agrochemical		
Analytical > Senaration Methode		
Literature Reference > Patent		
Literature Reference > Patent > Analysis and I	Purification	
Literature Reference > Patent > Pharmaceutic	al/Agrochemical	
Literature Reference > Patent > Therapeutic E	ffect	
Pharmacological		

Index Chemicus



MDDR

Return to MDL® Compound Index

ACD CMC DWPI Index Chemicus Metabolite Patent Chemistry

Record # 5 Total Records: 7

MDL® Drug Data Report



Availat	ble Data
Click on a link to add th	e information to this page
🗖 Set current view as c	lefault
<u>Substance</u> (1)	Model (1)
<u>Biology</u> (1)	Identification (1)
Literature and Patent (1))

Substance (hide)

External Registration Number	188868
Prous Entry Number	188868
Preview Number	
CAS Registry Number	144689-24-7
Derivative	

Chemical Name :

• 4-(1-HYDROXY-1-METHYLETHYL)-2-PROPYL-1-[2-(1H-TETRAZOL-5-YL)BIPHENYL-4-YLMETHYL]IMIDAZOLE-5-CARBOXYLIC ACID

Generic Name	OLMESARTAN < USAN >
Formula	C24 H26 N6 O3
Molecular Weight	446.508
Development Phase:	Launched
Year	
Active Investigation	
Index Activity 16000 ANTIO 31000 ANTIO 31432 ANGIO	ITY GLAUCOMA HYPERTENSIVE OTENSIN II AT1 ANTAGONIST

Metabolite

Return to MDL® Compound Index

ACD CMC DWPI Index Chemicus MDDR Patent Chemistry

Record # 6 Total Records: 7

MDL® Metabolite Database

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0-O	$\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$

Available Data

Click on a link to add the information to this page

🔲 Set current view as default

View results as transformations:

Transformation (1) Reference (1) Species (1) Enzyme (1)

View results as molecules:

Parent (1)

Species (1) Substrate (1)

Metabolite (1)

Transformation Results -- Transformation (hide)

MDL number	RMTB00058294
Path	MTB9122-A
Step	1 Step
Scheme	MTB9122
Chemical Name and Synonyms :	
 CS-866 (5-Methyl-2-oxo-1,3-dioxol-4-yl)methyl 4-(hydroxy-1-methylethyl)-2-propyl-1-((2-(1H-tetrazol-5-yl)-1,1-bip 	henyl-4-yl)methyl)-1H-imidazole-5-carboxylate

Reaction Class :

- Hydrolysis
- O-Dealkylation

Choose data fields

DiscoveryGate [®] MDL [®]	[®] Database	Browser				
	queries	results	reports	7		
stari	t search import	: save clea	r form help	logout	MDL® Compound Index	Version
Database: MDL® Compound Index Find in Field Index: N Field Index History	? lext	molstructure Dou t	ble-click in this o edit structure	box	Select Search Type: Automatic An automatically executed series of searches (Current structure, Include isomers, Include tautomers, Include salts, Substructure and Similarity) that attempts	<u>Reset</u> Delete Duplicate
Molecular Formula Molecular Weight Cdbregno Molstructure Pharmacological					to find at least one relevant substance in the database.	Info
Physical Chemical Preparation Safety		Molecular Wei	ght =	•		<u>Delete</u> <u>Duplicate</u> Info
Analytical Analytical Structure based Toxicity ADME Chemical Commercially Available Name Literature Reference Agrochemical Metabolism Add Configuration	show br	rackets) sa	ive form		start search	

Double-click a data field to create a custom form.

Structure/Data search

Enter the core structural fragment



Enter data and specify an operator

Structure/Data results



Substructure search results – 170 compounds.

Substructure search with data constraint results – 18 compounds.

Data searching

In this section, you will learn how to:

- Search individual databases
- Select the data fields that you want to search
- Use the Data Lookup table to build your query
- Save the modified query form as your default form for the current database
- Use predefined search forms
- Display hidden data in Details view
- Create a report

Selecting an individual database

DiscoveryGate® MDL® Dat	abase E	Browser					
qu	eries	results	reports				
start searc	ch import	save cle	ar form hel	p logout		MDL® Compound Index	Version
Database:		MolStructu	re		Select Search Type:		
MDL® Compound Index					Automatic	•	
CrossFire Beilstein I CrossFire Gmelin MDL® Compound Index		Do	ouble-click in ti to edit structi	his box ure	An automatically executed series of searches (Current structure, Include isomers, Include tautomers, Include sal	ts,	<u>Reset</u> <u>Delete</u> Duplicate
Bioactivity Information MDL® Comprehensive Medicinal Chem MDL® Drug Data Paport					to find at least one relevant substance the database.	ns in	Info
National Cancer Institute Database							
MDL® Metabolite Database MDL® Toxicity Database	AND 💌	Molecular W	'eight	= 💌			<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
Chemical Sourcing and Logistics Inforn MDL® Available Chemicals Directory MDL® Screening Compounds Direct					start search		
Patent Information	show bra	ickets) (s	ave form				
Synthetic Methodology Information							
Current Synthetic Methodology							
Derwent Journal of Synthetic Metho							
ORGSYN Database							
MDL® Reference Library of Synthetic MDL® Solid-Phase Organic Reaction:							

Select an individual database from the drop-down list

Default forms

MDL® Available Chemicals Directory Each database has a Molecule defined default form. Structure Select Search Type: Automatic • An automatically executed series of Reset searches (Current structure, Include Double-click in this box Delete isomers. Include tautomers. Include salts to edit structure Duplicate Substructure and Similarity) that attempts to find at least one relevant substance in Info the database MDL® Metabolite Database ✓ Query Highlighting. Parent Molecule Structure Select Search Type: AND 🔻 Catalog Number Contains Automatic -An automatically executed series of AND 💌 Reset Chemical Name and Synonyms Contains searches (Current structure, Include Double-click in this box Delete isomers, Include tautomers, Include salts, to edit structure Duplicate Substructure and Similarity) that attempts to find at least one relevant substance in AND 🔻 CAS Registry Number ls the database MDL® Patent Chemistry Database AND 🔻 MDL Number Structure Contains Transformation Find this compound and its properties 🗾 ፍ Substitution as drawn, exclude tautomers AND 🔻 Supplier Name O Substitution as drawn, include tautomers Contains AND 🔻 Route Contains C Unlimited substitution on all atoms, exclude tautomers Double-click in this box Allow: Reset ☑ Multi-component substances to edit structure AND 🔻 Species Contains Delete ₽ Ring closure through substitution Info ▼ Isotopes ▼ Charges ▼ Radicals 🗖 Keep fragments separate Journal Author AND 🔻 Contains • Search Stereoinformation As drawn C Query Highlighting AND 🔻 Journal Name Contains Patent Inventors (Authors) Delete Duplicate Info Inventor (Author) AND 🔻 Contains 💌 Journal Year • AND 💌 = Data Lookup... **Publication/Application Data** Delete Duplicate AND 🔻 Patent Number Contains 💌 Data Lookup... Info Delete Duplicate Info AND 🔻 Patent Country Code Contains 💌 Data Lookup... Substance Characterization Delete CAS Registry Number Duplicate AND 🔻 ls • Data Lookup... Info Delete Duplicat AND 🔻 Chemical Name Contains 💌 Data Lookup... Info

Predefined search forms

In addition to the default forms, the CrossFire Beilstein, CrossFire Gmelin, and the MDL Patent Chemistry databases have a series of predefined forms.







Data search features

Data field



Data operators and wildcards

Operators	Use to retrieve records that:
AND	satisfy both criteria
OR	satisfy either criterion
NOT	do not satisfy the criterion
=	satisfy the exact entry
<	are less than the specified entry
<=	are less than or equal to the specified entry
>	are greater that the specified entry
>=	are greater than or equal to the specified entry
<>	are not included as an entry
ls	have the exact entry
Starts with	begin with the entry
Ends with	end with the entry
Contains	have the term contained within
Wildcards	Use in text string to represent
?	One character
??	Two characters

Search for a specific compound

Conduct two different data searches to retrieve the compound acyclovir (CAS number 59277-89-3) from the CrossFire Beilstein database.



Data Lookup

Chemical Name search

🖹 Data Look up - Chemical Name	
Find:	
acyclovir	Find
Frequency: Values:	
6 acyclovir	Start
1 acyclovir \$b-glucoside	
1 acyclovir (na salt) 1 acyclovir carboxyphosphonate ammonium	1
1 acyclovir diphosphate	
1 acyclovir diphosphate dimyristoylglyce	↓ ↓
1 acyclovir elaidate	
1 acyclovir ethoxycarbonylphosphonate an	End
Double click the values you mant to add to your money	
Double-click the values you want to add to your query.	
Your Query:	
acyclovir	Clear
Find any of these terms (OR operator)	ОК
C Find all of these terms (AND exercise)	
U Find all of these terms (AND Operator)	
\odot Find all of these terms adjacent to one another in order	Cancel

CAS number search

🖹 Data Look up -	CAS Registry Number	X
Find:		
59277-89-3		Find
Frequency: Va	lues:	
2	59277-89-3	Start
1	59277-90-6	
1	59277-91-7	•
1	59277-92-8	
1	59277-93-9	
1	59277-94-0	↓ ↓
1	59277-95-1	
1	59277-96-2	End
Double click the	values you mant to add to your more	
Double-click the	values you want to aut to your query.	
Your Query:		
59277-89-3		Clear
Find any of the	ese terms (OR operator)	ОК
) Find all of the	ese terms (AND operator)	
\bigcirc Find all of the	se terms adjacent to one another in order	Cancel

Data Lookup tables display the specified value and the number of occurrences found in the database.

Search results

Chemical Name search results



Link to additional data

Return to Search Results View selected records in another database Record # 1 of 7 ->								
CrossFire Beilstein Substance 4257573						Click a link to obtain		
$\frac{1}{\sqrt{1+1}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{1+1}} + \frac{1}$		Click or. Set of Liquid/L NMR Sp Pharma Substar Show R	Availal a link to add the information current view as default iquid Systems (MCS) (1) ectroscopy (1) cological Data (9) ice Identification (1) eactions for this Substance	ble Data on to this page <u>Melting Point</u> (<u>Partition octan</u> (1) <u>Related Struct</u> e Show <u>Citation</u>	Spe ret (1) <u>1-1-ol/wat</u> ture (1) <u>s</u> for this	ecific data for rieved comp er (MCS) Substance	or the ound.	
Substance Identification (hide)						Click to lin	to link to	
Beilstein Benistry Numher	4257573	luenunca				reactions	//	
Beilstein Preferred RN	59277-89-3	4237375 59277-89-3				citations fo	or this	
CAS Registry Number	59277-89-3					substance		
Chemical Name	acyclovir					SubStance		
Autoname	2-amino-9-(2-hydroxy-et	hoxymeth	yl)-9 <i>H</i> -purin-6-ol					
Fragment Molecular Formula	Molecular Weight		225.21					
Molecular Formula	C8H11N5O3							
Lawson Number	30725, 689, 514							
Type of Substance	heterocyclic							
Constitution ID	3789454							
Tautomer ID	1194427							
Beilstein Reference	6-26							
Entry Date	1992/07/20							
Update Date	2002/04/29							



Displays or hides the data

Links to the literature reference

Pharmacological Data	A (hide)					
	Pharmacological Data record 1 of 9					
Citation Pointer	5960932					
Pharmacological Data Citations	 Journal; Sato, Yoshiko; Maruyama, Tokumi; CPBTAL; Chem. Pharm. Bull.; EN; 43; 1; 1995; 91-95; 					
Entry Date	1995/12/31					
Comment	antiviral activity against HSV-1 in Vero cell (EC50: 0.41 µg/ml) and HSV-2 in Vero cell (0.18 µg/ml)					
2						
	Pharmacological Data record 2 of 9					
Citation Pointer	Citation Pointer 5911291					
Pharmacological Data Citations	 Journal; Winkelmann, E.; Winkler, I.; Rolly, H.; Roesner, M.; Jaehne, G.; ARZNAD; Arzneim. Forsch.; EN; 38; 11; 1988; 1545-1548; 					
Entry Date	1988/06/27					
Comment	Chemoterapeutic activity against Herpes simplex (HSV-1) infection in mouse i.p.					
5						
	Pharmacological Data record 3 of 9					

Pharmacological Data record 3 of 9					
Citation Pointer	5904365				
Pharmacological Data Citations	Journal; El-Kousy, S.; Pedersen, E. B.; Nielsen, C.; MOCMB7; Monatsh. Chem.; EN; 125; 6/7; 1994; 713-722;				
Entry Date	1994/12/31				
Comment	activity against Herpes Simplex Virus, type 1, strain McIntyre, in SIRC cells: ED 50 = 0.5 μM; cytoxicity against normal uninfected SIRC cells: CD 50 = >50 μM				

Search the MDL Toxicity database

Conduct a search, using the MDL Toxicity database to retrieve compounds that have tumorigenicity data associated with fatty liver degeneration.

				Database
Database:	CHEMICAL			
MDL® Toxicity Database 🔹 🔹		Structure	Select Search Type:	
Find in Field Index: Next Field Index History Chemical Beilstein Handbook Registry Beilstein Registry Number CAS Registry Number Chemical Carcinogenesis(CCRIS)		Double-click in this box to edit structure	Automatic An automatically executed series of searches (Current structure, Include isomers, Include tautomers, Include salts, Substructure and Similarity) that attempts to find at least one relevant substance in the database.	<u>Reset</u> Delete Duplicate Info
Chemical Name and Synonyms GENETOX Number IARC Cancer Reviews		Chemical Name and Synonyms Contain	IS 🔽	<u>Delete</u> <u>Duplicate</u> <u>Info</u>
- E MDL Number - E Molecular Formula - Molecular Weight		CAS Registry Number		<u>Delete</u> <u>Duplicate</u> Info
- RTECS Registry Number	Acute Toxic	ity		
Threshold Limit Value		Dosage = 💌	mg/kg 💌	<u>Delete</u> <u>Duplicate</u> <u>Info</u>
Mutagenicity	AND	Endpoint Contain	IS Data Leokup	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
Reproductive Effects Other Multiple Dose		Species Contain	IS Data Lookup	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
	show brack	ets save form sort results	start search	

Create a custom form



Enter the 'toxic effect' data constraint



Saving a form

CHEMICA	Ĺ		
	Structure	Select Search Type:	
		Automatic 👻	
	Double-click in th to edit structu	An automatically executed series of searches (Current structure, Include isomers, Include tautomers, Include salts, Substructure and Similarity) that attempts to find at least one relevant substance in the database.	<u>Reset</u> <u>Delete</u> <u>Duplicate</u> Info
AND 💌	Chemical Name and Synony	rms Contains	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
AND 💌	CAS Registry Number	Save Form	×
Acute Toxi	icity		
AND 💌	Dosage	and overwrite your existed default query form. Do you war	is data source It to proceed?
AND 💌	Endpoint	OK Cancel	
AND 💌	Species	Contains Data Lookup	Delete Duplicate Info
Tumoriger	nicity		
AND 🔻	Toxic Effect	Contains Fatty liver degeneration < Liver Data Lookup	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info

Tumorigenicity data

MDL® Toxicity Database



Tumorigenicity (hide)

Full Citation 1 of 35						
Journal of the National Cancer Institute 64,529,1980						
Source ID: QE2150000	Source: RTECS					
Chemical Name	MORPHOLINE, 2,6-DIMETHYL-N-NITROSO-					
Species	guinea pig					
Route	ORAL					
Dosage	400 MG/KG/23W-I					
Endpoint :	TD					
Endpoint (Incidence) :	(Carcinogen, Carcinogen+Inhibitor, %Diff., Significance)					
Endpoint (Multiplicity) :						
Endpoint (Latency) :	(Carcinogen, Carcinogen+Inhibitor, Significance)					
Toxic Effects : Carcinogenic by RTECS criteria < Tumorigenic Fatty liver degeneration < Liver Tumors < Liver 						

Creating a report

queries	results	reports			Copy to Report
copy to report export	page setup	print sa	ve refi	îne quer	Copy to Report You can copy to the report a maximum of 500 records at one time. Select copy destination © Create new report Append to today's report Select copy result level View search results in report Using detail-view as the template for each record Set the range of copy-to-report records All records Current Page Specify Record Numbers Enter the record index numbers and/or record ranges, separated by commas. For example, 1,3,5,7-10 OK Cancel

Reports tab

DiscoveryGate [®] MDL [®] Database Browser								
	queries results	reports						
export	t page setup print save r	efine query help logout MDL® Toxicity Database						
Database: MDL® Toxicity Database ?	Tumorigenicity							
Find in Outline:		Full Citation 1 of 35						
	Journal of the National Cancer Ir	stitute 64,529,1980						
Outline History	Source ID: QE2150000	Source: RTECS						
□ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □ □	Chemical Name	MORPHOLINE, 2,6-DIMETHYL-N-NITROSO-						
	Species	guinea pig						
	Route	ORAL						
	Dosage	400 MG/KG/23W-I						
	Endpoint :	TD						
	Endpoint (Incidence) :	(Carcinogen, Carcinogen+Inhibitor, %Diff., Significance)						
	Endpoint (Multiplicity) :							
	Endpoint (Latency) :	(Carcinogen, Carcinogen+Inhibitor, Significance)						
	Toxic Effects : • Carcinogenic by RTEC • Fatty liver degeneration • Tumors < Liver	S criteria < Tumorigenic I < Liver						

Manually add a data field

DiscoveryGate® MDL® Database Browser								
querio	es resu	ts reports	rxn schemes					
	Import save	ciear iorm neip	logout	Synthetic Methodology Informa	ation Version			
Database:	Reaction	Structure		Select Search Type:				
Find in Field Index: conditions Next Field Index: conditions Field In		Doul	ble-click here to enter a reaction Reactant(s)> Product(s)	An automatically executed series of searches - Current Reaction, Same Transformation, Reaction Substructure, and Reaction Similarity Query Highlighting.	Reset Delete Duplicate Info			
Primary Reaction? Reaction MDL Number Systematic Classification	AND Citation	Percent Yield	=	%	Delete Duplicate Info			
Temperature Topics Type Malecules		Author	Contains 💌	Data Lookup	► Delete Duplicate Info			
Reactant Product		Journal	Contains 🔽	J Am Chem Soc	Delete Duplicate Info			
Coloryst Coloryst Coloryst Coloryst Coloryst Coloryst Coloryst Coloryst	AND	Year	=		Delete Duplicate Info			
Solid Support Solid Support Polymer Citation		Journal	Contains 💌	Tetrahedron Lett	Delete Duplicate Info			
urrun Solid Phase ⊡-Cassification	AND	Conditions	Contains 💌	Hydrogenations Data Lookup	Delete Duplicate Info			

Use the Field Index to find the data field. Double-click to add it to the form.

Setting parenthetical statements

Initial search

AND 💌	Journal	Contains 💌	J Am Chem Soc Data Lookup	•	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
AND 💌	▼ Year	=		•	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
OR 💌	Journal	Contains 💌	Tetrahedron Lett Data Lookup] •	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
Reaction					
AND 💌	Conditions	Contains 💌	Hydrogenations Data Lookup	•	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info

Modified search

AND 💌 [💌 Journal	Contains 💌	J Am Chem Soc Data Lookup		<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
OR 💌 💌 Journal	Contains 💌	Tetrahedron Lett Data Lookup]	<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
AND 💌 💌 Year	>	2000		<u>Delete</u> Duplicate Info
Reaction				
AND Conditions	Contains 💌	Hydrogenations Data Lookup		<u>Delete</u> <u>Duplicate</u> Info

Manually adjust fields to create the correct parenthetical statements.

Search results



Conditions		
Step	1	
Hours	17	
Temp (C)	50	
Conditions	Hydrogenations Transition Metal Salts Thermal	

Manipulating search results

In this section, you will learn how to:

- Work with the History tab
- Create a temporary list
- □ Save a permanent list
- Combine temporary lists
- Export results

Working with the History tab

The History tab is unique to the database you are using.



Create a temporary list



Create a permanent list



Export a list

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1-5 Enter the record index numbers and/or record separated by commas. For example, 1,3,5,7-10 OK Cancel	Database Fields Image: Molecular Formula Image: Comparison of Five Image: Comparison of Five <	S. Cente freedon H+N) Exporting Fields Export SDfile Export SDfile Export SDfile Export TAB Export TAB
	Mol. Weight/Largest Fi	Fragme Area Export format selections and the exported lists are supported by the database.
	Add	Remove 1

Export formats

You can export results, both structures and data, in the following formats:

.sdf	 This is a flat file format and can store structures, but not reactions. This format is suitable for files to be exported to ISIS for Excel and to ISIS/Base databases. The "results" tab needs to be active.
.rdf	 This is a hierarchical file format and can store reactions. This format is suitable for files to be exported to ISIS/Base databases. The "results" tab needs to be active.
.tab	 This format is suitable for files to be exported to ISIS for Excel. The "results" tab needs to be active. You require Chime software to view the structures.

Searching for reactions

Reaction Query



Query

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Beilstein generic groups



Add Beilstein Generic Group

Right-click the atom with the select tool Atom Property Atom symbol... AHC Charge... 🌠 Carbon and/or hetero atoms... Isotope Valence... Any heteroacyclic group, Any heteroacyclic group Off. AHC AHH Radical or H Additional substituents... Alkoxy group Alkoxy group, or H AOX AOH Hydrogen count Chain or ring atom Allow these atoms Prohibit these atoms Beilstein generic group Any group... Carbon atoms only... Acyclic group **Remove Properties** Cyclic group Carbon and/or hetero atoms... Сору Off Any acyclic group... Cut Duplicate Bond Properties Þ

Add Beilstein Generic Group



Force Substitution

Right-click the atom using the **select** tool



Br

Choose Additional substituents>Any#

Atom Property	
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Charge	
Isotope	۲
Valence	
Radical	۲
Additional substituents	
Hydrogen count	¥
Chain or ring atom	¥
Allow these atoms	×
Prohibit these atoms	×
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Any#	1	2	3	4	5
Off	6	7	8	9	10
	11	12	13	14	15



Click Details or Synthesize



Click on the "+" to uncover the retrosynthetic pathway



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The Rxn Schemes tab displays a hierarchy of reaction	Entry Date	1995/12/31		
pathways beginning with the final product. To expand	Comment	Yield given		
substance or a reaction folder. As you expand the		Export		
reaction tree, you see the full synthetic scheme appear in the workspace on the right.	Reaction Details Citations	Journal; Deprez, Pierre; Guillaume, Jacques; Becker, Reinhard; Corbier, Alain; Didierlaurent, Stanislas; et al.; JMCMAR; J. Med.		
Click Details below a reaction step to view reaction		<u>Chem.; EN; 38; 13; 1995; 2357-2377;</u>		
conditions and citation information.	Top of Page			

DiscoveryGate

- □ We covered a lot of material!
- DiscoveryGate is an extremely valuable tool.
- Beilstein is the largest and most powerful source of data on DiscoveryGate for organic chemists. The additional databases create a very strong single repository of data.
- □ Thank you for your time and attention