



The Chronicle of Higher Education

By : Jirawat Promporn

jirawat@book.co.th

02-7321954-8



จัดทำโดย
แผนกฝึกอบรม
บริษัท บัค โปรโมชั่น แอนด์ เซอร์วิส จำกัด

ปรับปรุงครั้งล่าสุด
17/11/49



Introduction

The Chronicle of Higher Education เป็นแหล่งทรัพยากรสารสนเทศที่สำคัญอันดับหนึ่ง ที่ให้บริการข้อมูลในเรื่องข่าวสาร งานสำหรับบุคลากร นิสิต นักศึกษาของหน่วยงานต่างๆในวิทยาลัยและมหาวิทยาลัย

รูปแบบออนไลน์ (Online) จะมีการตีพิมพ์ทุกสัปดาห์ โดยรวบรวมข่าวสาร คำแนะนำ และงานสำหรับบุคคลในแวดวงการศึกษาวิชาการ ประกอบด้วย

- ข่าวรายวันและคอลัมน์วิจารณ์
- รายชื่องานในปัจจุบัน
- บทความที่มีการตีพิมพ์ตั้งแต่เดือนกันยายน ปี 1989
- เครื่องมือในการสมัครหรือค้นหางาน เช่น **online CV's**, ฐานข้อมูลเงินเดือน และอื่นๆ

Current Issue

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Thursday, November 16, 2006



Search The Site

More options | [Back](#)

issues

Home

News

[Today's news](#)

[Current issue](#)

[Special issues & data](#) +

[The Faculty](#)

[Research & Books](#)

[Government & Politics](#)

[Money & Management](#)

[Information Technology](#)

[Students](#)

[Athletics](#)

[International](#)

[Community Colleges](#)

[Short Subjects](#)

[Gazette](#)

Today's News

[Today's most e-mailed](#) | [RSS](#)

Prior days' news: [By date](#) | [Search](#)

Accreditation

agencies warily eye agenda for meeting this month with Secretary Spellings

NCAA defends

tax-exempt status as Congressional scrutiny of colleges increases

Neanderthal

bones allow scientists to decipher prehistoric genetic code

Association

takes steps to encourage minority biology majors to apply to medical school

From This Week's Chronicle

[Highlights](#) | [Complete contents](#)
[Back issues](#) | [Related materials](#)



WHORL OF DOUBT

Researchers are finding evidence that the practice of fingerprint analysis is unreliable, but they say law-enforcement

officials are not listening. Critics of fingerprint identification point to the lack of scientific validation for the practice, and are challenging those who use the method to improve its accuracy.

BETTER TOGETHER

Students from underrepresented racial and ethnic backgrounds benefit more than their peers from group learning, says the latest National Survey of Student Engagement. Read the [transcript](#) of a live discussion of the issues raised in this article.

Jobs from more than 1,380 institutions -- 120 new listings.

SEARCH JOBS

Go



Post a job on Chronicle Careers today

[Faculty positions](#)
(2,994 listings)

[Administrative positions](#)
(1,258 listings)

[Executive positions](#)
(158 listings)

[Positions outside academe](#)
(103 listings)

advertisement

Chronicle Careers

First Person

On the Market

A married couple, both visiting professors who have abandoned the practice of law, begin a dual search for tenure-track jobs.

Peer Review

Hirings and Firings

A former professor at Howard University says his articles criticizing alcohol marketing cost him an Anheuser-Busch chair ... and other appointment news.

คลิกที่ **Current Issue**

This Week's Issue

Highlights from November 17, 2006



POWER SHIFT

After capturing control of the U.S. Congress, as well as the majority of governors' offices, Democrats will set the agenda for change in higher education.

Nancy Pelosi, expected to be the next House speaker, will try to push through legislation in the Democratic Congress's first 100 hours. (Photograph by Chuck Kennedy, MCT)

AID FOR STUDENTS

Democratic victors in Congress pledge to make college more affordable.

DIVERSITY DECISION

Voters in Michigan passed an amendment to ban affirmative-action preferences in public colleges and other state agencies. Opponents vow to keep fighting.

Search & Browse

[Complete contents](#)

[Related materials](#)

[Back issues](#)

Contents by Section

[The Faculty](#)

[Research & Books](#)

[Information Technology](#)

[Government & Politics \(U.S.\)](#)

[Money & Management](#)

[Students](#)

[Athletics](#)

[International](#)

[Short Subjects](#)

[The Chronicle Review](#)

[Chronicle Careers](#)

[Letters to the Editor](#)

[Gazette](#)

[Job openings](#)

Search The Site

[More options](#) | [Back](#)

[issues](#)

Home

News

[Today's news](#)

[Current issue](#)

[Special issues & data](#)

[The Faculty](#)

[Research & Books](#)

[Government & Politics](#)

[Money & Management](#)

[Information Technology](#)

[Students](#)

[Athletics](#)

[International](#)

[Community Colleges](#)

[Short Subjects](#)

[Gazette](#)

เลือกกลุ่มข้อมูลที่สนใจ

Research & Books

WHORL OF DOUBT

Researchers are finding evidence that the practice of fingerprint analysis is unreliable, but they say law-enforcement officials are not listening.

NUCLEAR REACTION

For the first time in decades, power companies are planning new reactors, and universities are responding by creating programs to train engineers.

ECO'S ECHO

A compelling new philosophical detective novel about Kant is the latest in a genre popularized more than two decades ago by *The Name of the Rose*, writes Carlin Romano, critic at large for *The Chronicle*.

THE NATURE OF BEHAVIOR

Sociobiology delivers fascinating insights. But they need to be taught with nuance, sensitivity, and careful timing, writes David P. Barash, a professor of psychology at the University of Washington.

UTOPIAN VISIONS

Tom Stoppard's heady trilogy about 19th-century revolutionary Europe comes to New York. By Julia M. Klein, a cultural reporter and critic.

VERBATIM: Marian Mollin, an associate professor of history at Virginia Tech, on how race and gender issues affected militant pacifism in the United States.

HOT TYPE: Students in Portland State University's graduate writing program can learn the tools of the publishing trade at the university's own "teaching press."

NOTA BENE: An assistant professor of dance at the University of Washington explores her own and others' compulsion in *Glamour Addiction: Inside the American Ballroom Dance Industry*.

เลือกเรื่องที่สนใจ

From the issue dated November 17, 2006

Scholars Challenge the Infallibility of Fingerprints**Researchers find fault with a key tool in criminal investigations and find themselves ignored**

By PETER MONAGHAN

For over a century, the recovery and analysis of fingerprints has been a key tool in criminal investigations.

The link between fingerprint and identity was forged in 1888 by Sir Francis Galton, a British scientist and mathematician who invented the science of fingerprint identification. Galton calculated the likelihood of two identical fingerprints at one in 64 billion, and ushered in the modern era of a practice that dated back to 14th-century China by noting that prints could be matched through the intersections, splits, and other "minutiae" formed by the ridges on the fingertips.

Today examiners still work with these minutiae, which are also called "ridge characteristics," "points of similarity," and "Galton details."

Galton assumed that each person's fingerprints were unique. But scholars such as Simon A. Cole, an assistant professor of criminology, law, and society at the University of California at

advertisement

**Article tools**[Printer friendly](#)[E-mail article](#)[Subscribe](#)[Order reprints](#)[Discuss](#) any Chronicle article in our forums**Three most recent discussions**[Re: sharing interview questions](#)

Today at 03:20:48 AM by inthediapora

[Re: Disappointed, angry and in need of help](#)

Today at 03:16:49 AM by larryc

[Re: Turkey day](#)

Today at 03:06:51 AM by notaprof

Search The Site

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Wednesday, November 15, 2006

chronicle.com/4free
Get 1 month free

Search The Site

[More options](#) | [Back](#)

[issues](#)

Home

News

- Today's news
- Current issue
- Special issues & data ⊕
- The Faculty
- Research & Books
- Government & Politics
- Money & Management
- Information Technology
- Students
- Athletics
- International
- Community Colleges
- Short Subjects
- Gazette

Today's News

[Today's most e-mailed](#) | [RSS](#)
 Prior days' news: [By date](#) | [Search](#)

Congress approves bill to punish threats against animal researchers

Pennsylvania panel urges colleges to protect students' academic freedom but says campus bias is rare

Gunmen in Iraq abduct scores of men in daytime raid on a higher-education agency's offices

"Borat" highlights anti-Gypsy prejudice, but a scholar of the Roma

From This Week's Chronicle

[Highlights](#) | [Complete contents](#)
[Back issues](#) | [Related materials](#)



ANSWERING AMERICA'S INVITATION

The number of foreign students in the United States remained steady last academic year, ending two years of declines, an annual report says. To get a visa to study at Columbia, Li Miao (*above*), a student from Shanghai, had to wait in line for five hours for a required interview with a U.S. consular official.

Jobs from more than 1,370 institutions -- 121 new listings.

SEARCH JOBS

 [Post a job on Chronicle Careers today](#)

- [Faculty positions](#) (3,009 listings)
- [Administrative positions](#) (1,257 listings)
- [Executive positions](#) (157 listings)
- [Positions outside academe](#) (103 listings)

Chronicle Careers

The Two-Year Track Evaluate This

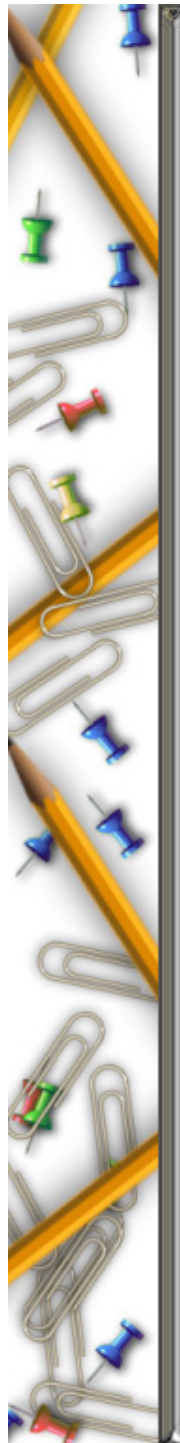
Anyone who believes that only "hard" teachers get bad evaluations is probably getting bad evaluations.

Career News Collective Wisdom

An author's experiences with Wikipedia make her a believer in its possibilities.

Career Talk

ใส่คำค้นที่ต้องการ แล้วคลิก Go



chronicle.com/4free
Get 1 month free

Search The Site

[More options](#) [Back](#)

[issues](#)

Home

News

[Today's news](#)

[Current issue](#)

[Special issues & data](#) (+)

[The Faculty](#)

[Research & Books](#)

[Government & Politics](#)

[Money & Management](#)

[Information Technology](#)

[Students](#)

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Search The Chronicle

Match every word
Match any word
Match any word

1 **2** **3** **4** **5** **6**

Search past 3 years
Search past 3 years
All years

Sort by Relevance
Sort by Relevance
Sort by Date

Scholarly Books
(1995 - present | [browse](#))

Jobs
(Current listings | [browse](#))

People
(2000 - present | [browse](#))

Events **5**
(Current listings | [browse](#))

Deadlines
(Current listings | [browse](#))

Grants Awarded
(2000 - present | [browse](#))

Select "browse" to see the entire contents of a section.

[Search tips](#)

1. ใส่คำค้น

2. เลือกรูปแบบที่สัมพันธ์กับคำค้น


3. ระบุระยะเวลาที่ต้องการ

4. เลือกรูปแบบการแสดงผล

5. เลือกกลุ่มข้อมูลที่สนใจ

6. คลิก Go

Browse



Search The Site

[More options](#) | [Back](#)

[issues](#)

Home

News

- Today's news
- Current issue
- Special issues & data ⊕
- The Faculty
- Research & Books
- Government & Politics
- Money & Management
- Information Technology
- Students

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Search The Chronicle

[Search tips](#)

- All categories** (toggle on or off, or select below)
- | | |
|--|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The Chronicle in print
(1989 - present browse) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Scholarly Books
(1995 - present browse) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Daily News
(1998 - present browse) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Jobs
(Current listings browse) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Career News & Advice
(1999 - present browse) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> People
(2000 - present browse) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The Chronicle's Almanac
(2006-7 browse) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Events
(Current listings browse) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Magazine & Journal Reader
(1998 - present browse) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Deadlines
(Current listings browse) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Grants Awarded
(2000 - present browse) | |
- Select "browse" to see the entire contents of a section.

สามารถเลือกไล่เรียงตามแหล่งข้อมูลได้
โดยคลิกที่ **Browse** ของแหล่งข้อมูลที่ต้องการ

Browse : The Chronicle in Print

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Past Chronicle Issues

[Current issue highlights](#) | [Current complete contents](#) | [Current related materials](#)

SEARCH PAST ISSUES

Subscribers may search articles from *The Chronicle* since 1989 by visiting the [search the site](#) page.

BROWSE PAST ISSUES

You may browse issues of *The Chronicle of Higher Education* since January 6, 1995, by date:

2006

- November [17](#) | [10](#) | [3](#), 2006
- October [27](#) | [20](#) | [13](#) | [6](#), 2006
- September [29](#) | [22](#) | [15](#) | [8](#) | [1](#), 2006
- [The 2006-7 Almanac](#)
- August [11](#) | [4](#), 2006
- July [28](#) | [21](#) | [14](#) | [7](#), 2006
- June [30](#) | [23](#) | [16](#) | [9](#) | [2](#), 2006
- May [26](#) | [19](#) | [12](#) | [5](#), 2006
- April [28](#) | [21](#) | [14](#) | [7](#), 2006
- March [31](#) | [24](#) | [17](#) | [10](#) | [3](#), 2006
- February [24](#) | [17](#) | [10](#) | [3](#), 2006
- January [27](#) | [20](#) | [13](#) | [6](#), 2006

2005

- December [16](#) | [9](#) | [2](#), 2005
- November [25](#) | [18](#) | [11](#) | [4](#), 2005

Browse : The Chronicle in Print

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Complete Contents

From the issue dated November 17, 2006

[Current issue highlights](#) | [Related materials](#) | [Back issues](#)

Election 2006

POWER SHIFT

After capturing control of the U.S. Congress, as well as the majority of governors' offices, Democrats will set the agenda for change in higher education.

- [DIVERSITY DECISION](#): Voters in Michigan passed an amendment to ban affirmative-action preferences in public colleges and other state agencies. Opponents vow to keep fighting.
- [KEY PLAYERS](#): A look at the people in Washington whose opinions are likely to carry more weight on higher-education issues.
- [AFTER THE SWITCH](#): Key issues to watch.
- [AID FOR STUDENTS](#): Democratic victors in Congress pledge to make college more affordable.
- [NO TO CAPS](#): Ballot initiatives to limit government spending are defeated in three states.
- [NEW LEADERS](#): Several new governors could reshape their states' policies on higher education.
- [CHANGE OF MIND](#): Stem-cell research gains support in Congress and in Missouri.
- [ELECTION HELP DESK](#): A California district recruited computer-science graduate students to monitor electronic voting. They didn't always like what they saw.

Short Subjects

THAT'S 'PROFESSOR' TO YOU

Most people toil for many years to become professors, while others simply claim the title. Here are a few of them.

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Today's News

Daily updates, by date

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 16, 2006

Among the top stories: Accreditation agencies warily eye agenda for meeting this month with Secretary Spellings ... NCAA defends tax-exempt status as Congressional scrutiny of colleges increases ... Neanderthal bones allow scientists to decipher prehistoric genetic code ... Association takes steps to encourage minority biology majors to apply to medical school ... Georgia Baptist Convention severs ties with Mercer U. ... 2 historians will share \$1-million Kluge Prize ... In plea agreement, 2 former students admit setting blaze that killed 3 at Seton Hall U. in 2000 ... NSF chief urges colleges to build better high-speed networking tools.

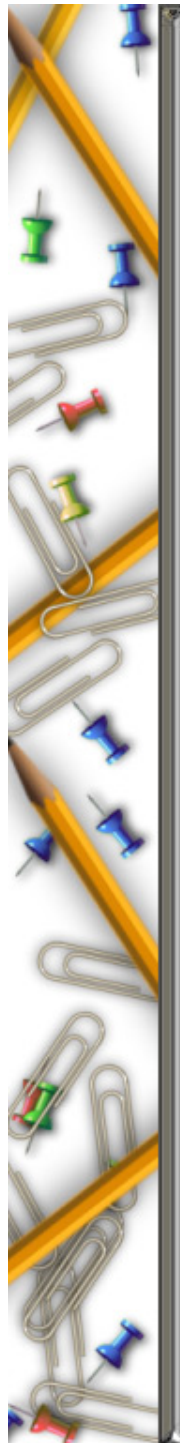
WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 15, 2006

Among the top stories: Congress approves bill to punish threats against animal researchers ... Pennsylvania panel urges colleges to protect students' academic freedom but says campus bias is rare ... Gunmen in Iraq abduct scores of men in daytime raid on a higher-education agency's offices ... "Borat" highlights anti-Gypsy prejudice, but a scholar of the Roma isn't offended ... Striking professors close Uganda's Makerere U. in pay dispute ... Employers favor online certificate programs over classroom training, Eduventures survey finds.

Daily news archive

Browse by year:

- > [2005](#)
- > [2004](#)
- > [2003](#)
- > [2002](#)
- > [2001](#)
- > [2000](#)
- > [1999](#)
- > [1998](#)
- > [1997](#)
- > [1996](#)



Headlines for November 16, 2006

ACCREDITATION AGENCIES WARILY EYE AGENDA FOR MEETING THIS MONTH WITH SECRETARY SPELLINGS

Accreditation agencies were relieved that the final report of the federal commission on higher education did not call for wholesale changes in the way they do business. But based on the agenda for an "accreditation forum" with the secretary of education this month, they wonder if demands for big changes still could be in the works.

NCAA DEFENDS TAX-EXEMPT STATUS AS CONGRESSIONAL SCRUTINY OF COLLEGES INCREASES

The National Collegiate Athletic Association, in a bid to justify its federal tax exemption, said this week that although big-time college-sports expenses continued to rise rapidly, athletics programs still had a largely educational mission.

NEANDERTHAL BONES ALLOW SCIENTISTS TO DECIPHER PREHISTORIC GENETIC CODE

Two teams of scientists announced on Wednesday that, for the first time, they had analyzed DNA from the nuclei of cells preserved in 37,000-year-old Neanderthal fossils. That achievement, they said, had laid the groundwork for determining the entire sequence of the Neanderthal genome within the next two years.

Prior days' news

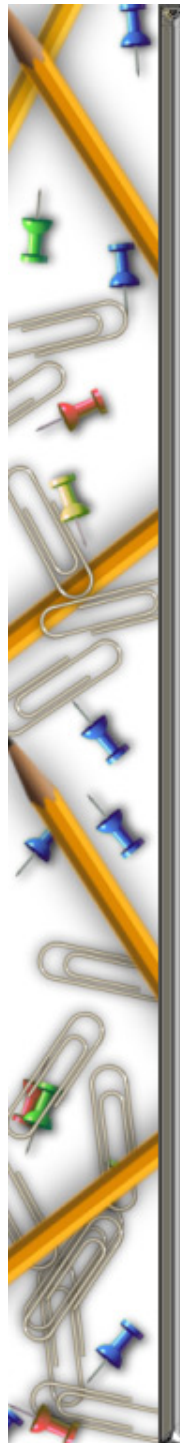
[By date](#) | [Search](#)

XML

[Magazine & Journal Reader](#)

[Grants & Fellowships](#)

[Career News & Advice](#)



Accreditation Agencies Warily Eye Agenda for Meeting This Month With Secretary Spellings

By [BURTON BOLLAG](#)

Washington

advertisement

When the federal Commission on the Future of Higher Education delivered its final report to the secretary of education in September, accreditors and many higher-education leaders breathed a small sigh of relief. The document did not endorse an early recommendation that the current accreditation system be completely dismantled.

While the report said the process by which colleges were accredited had "significant shortcomings" and was in need of a "transformation," over all the commission took a much softer tone on the accreditation system than some college and higher-education association leaders had first feared.

Now, though, just a few months after the report's release, some of those worries are returning, mainly because the education secretary, Margaret Spellings, has decided to focus on accreditors as part of her "action plan" to begin the most urgent changes proposed by the commission ([The Chronicle](#), October 6).

"Right now, accreditation ... is largely focused on



Article tools



[Printer friendly](#)



[E-mail article](#)



[Subscribe](#)



[Order reprints](#)



[Discuss](#) any Chronicle article in our forums

Three most recent discussions

[Re: Deference to Senior Colleagues](#)

Today at 10:06:13 PM by bookish_one

[Re: Why does "time out" work on toddlers?](#)

Today at 10:05:10 PM by prytania3

[Re: ExPat in UK's Countdown to US trip](#)

Today at 10:02:57 PM by expatinuk

News Headlines From The Chronicle

[Accreditation agencies](#) warily eye agenda for meeting this month with Secretary Spellings

[NCAA defends](#) tax-exempt status as Congressional scrutiny of colleges increases

[Neanderthal](#) bones allow scientists to decipher prehistoric genetic code

Browse : Career News & Advice

The Chronicle of Higher Education

Chronicle Careers

Thursday, November 11, 2010

News & Advice

Search Jobs

[More options](#) | [Site search](#)

Home

News

Opinion & Forums

Careers

[News & Advice](#)

[My Career homepage](#)

[Search jobs](#)

[by position type](#)

[by discipline/field](#)

[by state/region](#)

[by institution](#)

[Tools & Resources](#)

[Employer Profiles](#)

Presidents Forum

Technology Forum

New Today

Moving Up

[Quo Vadis?](#)

No question is more likely to trip up administrative job candidates than the one about why they want the job.

Career Talk

[Switching Sides](#)

For Ph.D.'s who can't find, or don't want, a teaching job, but would like a career on a campus, what are the options?

First Person

[Were the Road Signs Wrong?](#)

A junior scholar reconsiders the advice he got from senior professors on how to win tenure.

First Person

[The Professor as Instant Messenger](#)

Determined not to be left behind, a faculty member decides to become IM buddies with her students.

Ms. Mentor

[Isn't It Romantic?](#)

Faster scholars could spend years reading up on how

Recent Highlights

First Person

[Sometimes, I Wish I Were A Rhino](#)

For rhinos, the answer to alienation and anxiety is food. Ph.D.'s on the academic job market are less fortunate.

First Person

[Not a Counselor](#)

What, exactly, is a professor to do when confronted by a student with psychological problems?

First Person

[What Next?](#)

Awaiting word on his tenure case, an assistant professor finds himself starting, and abandoning, projects.

The Fund Raiser

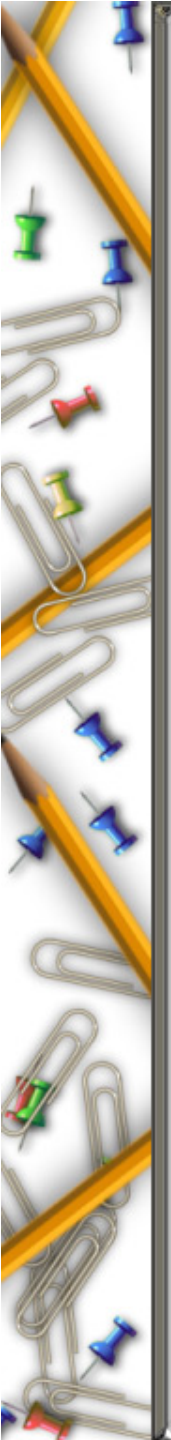
[Playing Philanthropist](#)

A development officer gets a chance to see what feels like to be the one doing the giving.

First Person

[Service Masochists](#)

Browse : Career News & Advice



Put your resume and CV online: ChronicleCareers.com

Search Jobs

Go

More options | Site search

Home

News

Opinion & Forums

Careers

- News & Advice
- My Career homepage
- Search jobs
 - by position type
 - by discipline/field
 - by state/region
 - by institution
- Tools & Resources
- Employer Profiles

Presidents Forum

Technology Forum

Sponsored information & solutions

Campus Viewpoints

The Chronicle of Higher Education

Chronicle Careers

Thursday, February 9, 2006

Switching Sides

By [JULIE MILLER VICK](#) and [JENNIFER S. FURLONG](#)

CAREER TALK

Practical guidance for academic job seekers from professional career counselors

[Previous articles](#)

[Easy-to-print version](#)

[E-mail this story](#)

Jenny: For many Ph.D.'s contemplating a career change, it's hard to imagine leaving the university setting. You may have gone straight from undergraduate to graduate school and be unfamiliar with other work environments. You

may have worked elsewhere and chosen to return to graduate school because you felt the university environment best reflected your values and aspirations. Or, you may find it hard to give up some of the wonderful perks that come with being on a campus -- like access to speakers, libraries, databases, and colleagues, not to mention the opportunity to

Articles:

First Person

On the Market

A married couple, both visiting professors who have abandoned the practice of law, begin a dual search for tenure-track jobs.

The Two-Year Track

Evaluate This

Anyone who believes that only "hard" teachers get bad evaluations is probably getting bad evaluations.

Career Talk

Answering The Mail

Should I tell hiring committees about my daughter's cancer? Our columnists answer readers' questions.

First Person

Exiting the Deanship

He wanted to demonstrate how an old dean could contribute to a new dean's success; it didn't work out that way.

Browse : The Chronicle's Almanac

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Almanac

The Nation

AN OVERVIEW

A look at the nation's college enrollment trends, demographics, faculty pay, tuition and fees, and more.

STUDENTS

A look at admissions, degrees conferred, doctorates, financial aid, educational attainment, enrollment, foreign students and study abroad, freshmen views and activities, merit scholars, and test scores.

FACULTY & STAFF

Information on administrators, faculty members, and college employees.

RESOURCES

A look at college endowments, fund raising, libraries, research and development, and tuition and college costs.

INSTITUTIONS

Carnegie classifications of institutions, including major doctorate-granting institutions and liberal-arts colleges.

The 50 States & the District of Columbia

View data from specific states by choosing from the pull-down menu below.



Sources & Notes

Almanac 2006-7



Sections

[Main Page](#)

[The Nation](#)

[Students](#)

[Faculty & staff](#)

[Resources](#)

[Institutions](#)

[The 50 States](#)

[Maps](#)

[Sources & Notes](#)

Order Reprints



[Order](#) print copies of the 2006-7 Almanac.

[Archives](#)

Browse : The Chronicle's Almanac

STUDENTS

Admissions

[Proportion of Colleges Using Various Selection Criteria for Undergraduate Admission, 2004-5](#)

Test Scores

[Average Scores on the ACT](#) by Sex and Racial and Ethnic Group, 2006

[Average Scores on the SAT](#) by Sex and Racial and Ethnic Group, 2005

Financial Aid

[Proportion of Undergraduates Receiving Financial Aid, 2003-4](#)

[Student Financial Aid, 2004-5](#)

[Average Amount of Financial Aid to Undergraduates, 2003-4](#)

Merit Scholars

[Colleges With the Most Freshman Merit Scholars, 2005](#)

Enrollment

[Proportion of 18- to 24-Year-Olds Enrolled in College](#)

[Campuses With the Largest Enrollments, Fall 2004](#)

[College Enrollment by Age of Students, Fall 2004](#)

[College Enrollment by Racial and Ethnic Group, Selected Years](#)

[Projections of College Enrollment, Degrees Conferred, and High-school Graduates 2006-2014](#)

[Number of Colleges by Enrollment, Fall 2003](#)

Educational Attainment

[Educational Attainment of the U.S. Population](#) by Racial and Ethnic Group, 2004

[Proportion of 1992-93 Bachelor's-Degree Recipients Who Earned an Advanced Degree](#) by 2003

Grade-Point Averages

[Undergraduate Grade-Point Averages, 2003-4](#)

Undergraduate Students

[Profile of Undergraduate Students, 2003-4](#)

[The 2001-2 Almanac](#)

[The 2000-1 Almanac](#)

[The 1999-2000 Almanac](#)

[The 1998-99 Almanac](#)

[The 1997-98 Almanac](#)

[The 1996-97 Almanac](#)

[The 1995-96 Almanac](#)

Browse : The Chronicle's Almanac

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Almanac

The Nation

Proportion of Colleges Using Various Selection Criteria for Undergraduate Admission, 2004-5

Criteria	Public institutions		Private institutions			
	4-year	2-year	Nonprofit		For-profit	
	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year	4-year	2-year
Admissions test scores	83.4%	3.6%	70.3%	26.3%	9.6%	12.2%
High-school grade-point average	68.3%	2.0%	64.5%	23.7%	10.9%	4.6%
High-school class rank	29.8%	0.2%	20.4%	5.9%	1.6%	0.6%
High-school record	78.3%	4.2%	78.8%	50.8%	48.6%	30.8%
College-preparatory program	48.1%	0.8%	24.6%	1.7%	0.6%	0.0%
Recommendations	7.9%	0.2%	50.7%	18.6%	4.8%	3.2%
Formal demonstration of competencies	5.9%	0.3%	9.9%	7.6%	15.0%	9.4%
Test of English as a Foreign Language	80.0%	4.0%	70.2%	26.3%	46.0%	10.4%
Open admission	13.3%	93.0%	12.6%	37.3%	42.2%	55.4%
Number of institutions with first-year undergraduates	584	1,060	1,245	110	329	507

NOTE: Colleges may have more than one selection criteria.

SOURCE: U.S. Department of Education

Almanac 2006-7



Sections


[Main Page](#)
[The Nation](#)
[Students](#)
[Faculty & staff](#)
[Resources](#)
[Institutions](#)

[The 50 States](#)

[Maps](#)

[Sources & Notes](#)

Order Reprints

 [Order](#) print copies of the 2006-7 Almanac.

[Archives](#)

Browse : Magazine & Journal Reader

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Magazine & Journal Reader

Previous Reports

[A GLANCE](#) at the debut issue of *The Student Journal of Scriptural Reasoning*: A new journal of religion (11/16/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at the November 3 issue of *Cell*: Patient efforts to propel medical research (11/15/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at the spring issue of *Academic Questions*: Turning the tables on students and ratings (11/14/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at the November 10, 2006, issue of *BMJ*: Searching for a diagnosis on Google (11/13/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at the November 13, 2006, issue of *The New Republic*: How collaboration brings harmony to campus architecture (11/10/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at the September/October 2006 issue of *Historically Speaking*: The enduring fascination with Troy (11/9/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at Volume 2, Issue 1, of the *Words, Beats, and Life Journal*: Hip-hop scholarship (11/8/2006)

[A GLANCE](#) at the fall 2006 issue of *In Character*: Why justices reject "justice" (11/7/2006)

Browse our archive

2006

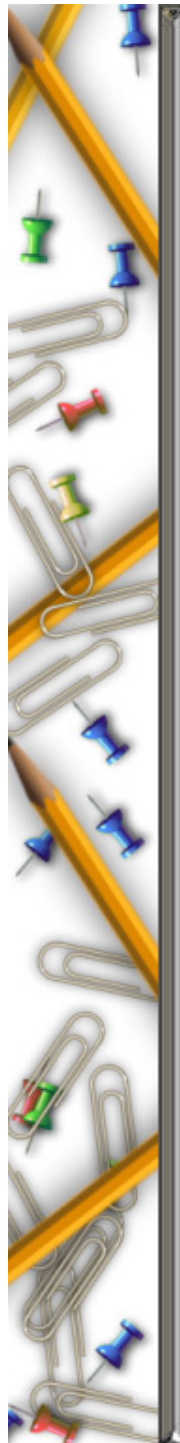
- > [September](#)
- > [August](#)
- > [July](#)
- > [June](#)
- > [May](#)
- > [April](#)
- > [March](#)
- > [February](#)
- > [January](#)

2005

- > [December](#)
- > [November](#)
- > [October](#)
- > [September](#)
- > [August](#)
- > [July](#)
- > [June](#)
- > [May](#)
- > [April](#)
- > [March](#)
- > [February](#)
- > [January](#)

2004

- > [December](#)
- > [November](#)
- > [October](#)



Browse : Scholarly Books

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Research & Books

Articles



WHORL OF DOUBT

Researchers are finding evidence that the practice of fingerprint analysis is unreliable, but they say law-enforcement officials are not listening.

Critics of fingerprint identification point to the lack of scientific validation for the practice, and are challenging those who use the method to improve its accuracy.

NUCLEAR REACTION

For the first time in decades, power companies are planning new reactors, and universities are responding by creating programs to train engineers.

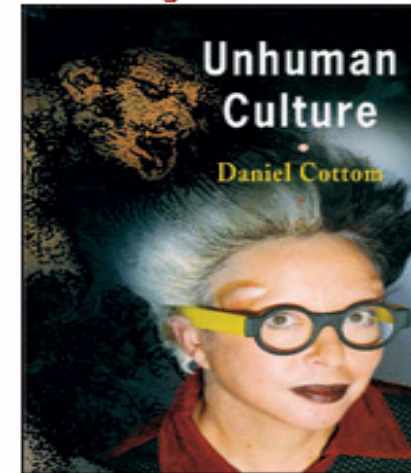
ECO'S ECHO

A compelling new philosophical detective novel about Kant is the latest in a genre popularized more than two decades ago by *The Name of the Rose*, writes Carlin Romano, critic at large for *The Chronicle*.

THE NATURE OF BEHAVIOR

Sociobiology delivers fascinating insights. But they need to

Publishing



New Scholarly Books:

[This week's list](#)

[Search](#)

[Publishers' addresses](#)

Hot Type:

[Students in](#) Portland State University's graduate writing program can learn the tools of the publishing trade at the university's own "teaching press."

Nota Bene:

[An assistant professor](#) of dance at the University of Washington explores her own and others' compulsion in *Glamour Addiction: Inside the American Ballroom Dance Industry*.

From the issue dated November 17, 2006

Scholars Challenge the Infallibility of Fingerprints

Researchers find fault with a key tool in criminal investigations and find themselves ignored

By PETER MONAGHAN

advertisement

For over a century, the recovery and analysis of fingerprints has been a key tool in criminal investigations.

The link between fingerprint and identity was forged in 1888 by Sir Francis Galton, a British scientist and mathematician who invented the science of fingerprint identification. Galton calculated the likelihood of two identical fingerprints at one in 64 billion, and ushered in the modern era of a practice that dated back to 14th-century China by noting that prints could be matched through the intersections, splits, and other "minutiae" formed by the ridges on the fingertips.

Today examiners still work with these minutiae, which are also called "ridge characteristics," "points of similarity," and "Galton details."

Galton assumed that each person's fingerprints were unique. But scholars such as Simon A. Cole, an assistant professor of criminology, law, and society at the University of California at

Article tools



[Printer friendly](#)



[E-mail article](#)



[Subscribe](#)



[Order reprints](#)



[Discuss](#) any Chronicle article in our forums

Three most recent discussions

[Re: Turkey day](#)

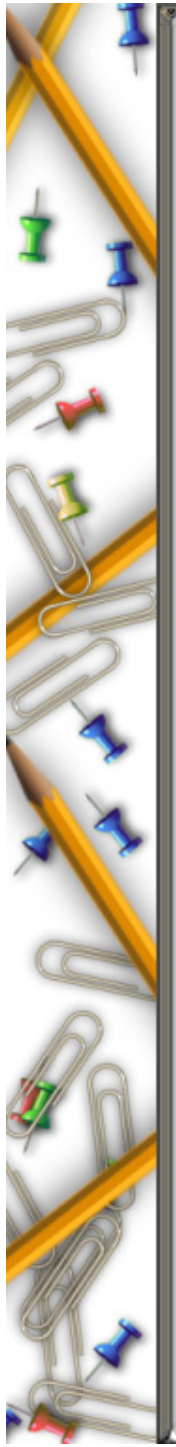
Today at 10:50:45 PM by tamiam

[Re: realfrancie's 1K post](#)

Today at 10:50:34 PM by anthroid

[Re: teaching Jekyll and Hyde](#)

Today at 10:49:39 PM by pyrtania3



The Chronicle of Higher Education
Chronicle Careers

Thurs

Browse Jobs by Position Type

[Executive](#) | [Administrative](#) | [Faculty/Research](#) | [Outside academe](#)

Executive

[Chancellors/presidents](#)

[Executive directors](#)

[Principals/headmasters](#)

[Provosts](#)

[Superintendents/commissioners](#)

[Other executive positions](#)

Administrative

[Academic affairs](#)
([All jobs](#) | [Fellowships only](#) | [Deans only](#))

[Business/administrative affairs](#)
([All jobs](#) | [Fellowships only](#) | [Deans only](#))

[Deans](#)

[Student affairs](#)
([All jobs](#) | [Fellowships only](#) | [Deans only](#))

Faculty/Research

[Arts](#)

Articles:

The Two-Year Track

[Evaluate This](#)

Anyone who believes that only "hard" teachers get bad evaluations is probably getting bad evaluations.

Career Talk

[Answering The Mail](#)

Should I tell hiring committees about my daughter's cancer? Our columnists answer readers' questions.

First Person

[Exiting the Deanship](#)

He wanted to demonstrate how an old dean could contribute to a new dean's success; it didn't work out that way.

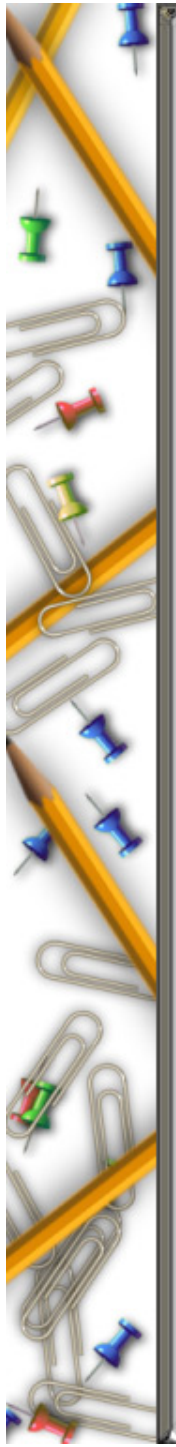
First Person

[\(Dis\)Orientation](#)

A new faculty member digs out from the avalanche of jargon and teaching theory that buried him during his first weeks on the job.

Resources:

Salaries:
[Faculty](#) | [Administrative](#)



Browse : Jobs

The Chronicle of Higher Education
Chronicle Careers

Thurs

Find a Job

Keyword: Match any word
 Search only in Executive directors
 ZIP: [\(Look up\)](#) Radius:
[Help](#) | [Advanced Search](#)

You may now save these search criteria and receive e-mail messages alerting you when new jobs match your search:

[Create Search Agent](#)

1-33 of 33 Jobs
Sort by: [Location](#) | [Institution](#) | Date [XML](#)

[Home](#) > [Executive positions](#) > Executive directors

11/13/2006

- City University of New York Bernard M. Baruch College (New York) : [Executive Director, Graduate Programs](#)
- Kansas State University (Kansas) : [Executive Director-McCain Auditorium](#)
- Metropolitan State University (Minnesota) : [Executive Director](#)
- NC LIVE (North Carolina) : [Executive Director](#)
- Oklahoma State University (Oklahoma) : [Executive Director](#)

Related categories:

- [Chancellors/presidents](#)
- [Principals/headmasters](#)
- [Superintendents/commissioners](#)

Articles:

- [New on Chronicle Careers](#)
- [Evaluate This](#)
- [Answering The Mail](#)
- [Exiting the Deanship](#)

Resources:

- Salaries: [Faculty](#) | [Administrative](#)
- Presidential pay: [Private](#) | [Public](#)
- Financial resources: [Salary and cost-of-living calculators](#)
- Career resources: [Academic](#) | [Nonacademic](#)
- Forums: [Talk about your career and teaching experiences](#)

[Print this ad](#)

[E-mail this ad](#)

[Save this ad](#)

[Apply online](#)

Position: Executive Director
Salary: \$190,000 to less than \$200,000
Institution: [Brooklyn Public Library](#)
Location: New York
Date posted: 11/6/2006
Application deadline: 1/16/2007

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

The fifth largest library system in the U.S. seeks a chief executive who will provide nimble yet decisive leadership, vision and strategic direction for the Brooklyn Public Library organization and who will oversee the management of the day-to-day administration, operations, programming and services. Managing a strong, dedicated and passionate staff, the Executive Director will set the operational tone for one of Brooklyn's premier cultural and educational institutions.

The Executive Director will be a visible and effective spokesperson for BPL, be its primary fund raiser offering energy, enthusiasm and political savvy for the mission, and will possess the human skills necessary to act as the institution's professional liaison to the community, government, corporations and other cultural institutions.

An MLS from an ALA-accredited institution plus significant, senior-level experience in a diverse, urban library required. For full information and to submit letter of interest and résumé, contact G. Angela Henry and Sarah James, Principals, at:

BPL@PhillipsOppenheim.com.
www.brooklynpubliclibrary.org

Contact Information:



Job code: BPL
E-mail : BPL@PhillipsOppenheim.com
Phone : 212-631-770
Fax : 212-963-1775
Angela Henry
Principal
Phillips Oppenheim
521 Fifth Avenue
29th Floor
New York, NY 10175
USA

[Other ads](#) from this institution

Categories: [Executive directors](#), [Librarians/library administration](#), [Libraries](#)

[Print this ad](#)

[E-mail this ad](#)

[Save this ad](#)

[Apply online](#)

Articles:

The Two-Year Track

[Evaluate This](#)

Anyone who believes that only "hard" teachers get bad evaluations is probably getting bad evaluations.

Career Talk

[Answering The Mail](#)

Should I tell hiring committees about my daughter's cancer? Our columnists answer readers' questions.

First Person

[Exiting the Deanship](#)

He wanted to demonstrate how an old dean could contribute to a new dean's success; it didn't work out that way.

First Person

[\(Dis\)Orientation](#)

A new faculty member digs out from the avalanche of jargon and teaching theory that buried him during his first weeks on the job.

Resources:

Salaries:

Presidential pay:
[Private](#) | [Public](#)

Financial resources:
[Salary and cost-of-living calculators](#)

Career resources:
[Academic](#) | [Nonacademic](#)

Library:

Previous articles
[by topic](#) | [by date](#) | [by column](#)

[Career Talk, Ms. Mentor, and more...](#)

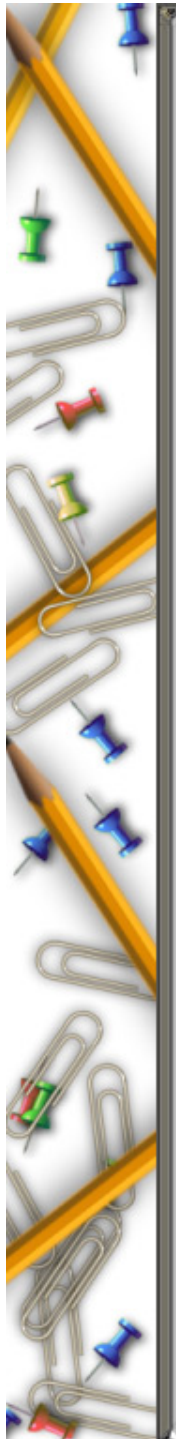
[Landing your first job](#)

[On the tenure track](#)

[Mid-career and on](#)

[Administrative careers](#)

[Nonacademic careers for Ph.D.'s](#)



Browse : Jobs

Search Jobs

[More options](#) | [Site search](#)

- Home**
- News** ▶
- Opinion & Forums** ▶
- Careers** ▼
 - [News & Advice](#)
 - [My Career homepage](#)
 - [Search jobs](#)
 - [by position type](#)
 - [by discipline/field](#)
 - [by state/region](#)
 - [by institution](#)
 - [Tools & Resources](#)
 - [Employer Profiles](#)
- Presidents Forum**

The Chronicle of Higher Education
Chronicle Careers

Find a Job

Advanced search

Keyword: Match any word [Help](#)

ZIP: [Look up](#) Radius: Sort by:

Category: State or region:

FACULTY/RESEARCH POSITIONS:

- Arts
 - Art
 - Art history
 - Design/graphic arts
 - Music
 - Performing arts
 - Other arts
- Business/management
 - Accounting/finance
 - Business administration
 - Economics
 - Management

NORTHEAST
--Connecticut
--D.C.
--Delaware
--Maine
--Maryland
--Massachusetts
--New Hampshire
--New Jersey
--New York
--Pennsylvania
--Rhode Island
--Vermont

Show only community-college jobs:

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

People

These listings are taken from The Chronicle of Higher Education since September, 2000. You may search them by any combination of name, type of personnel change, or the date when the listing was first published.

TYPES

- All listings
- Appointments
- Awards and fellowships
- Resignations
- Retirements
- Deaths

DATES

- All listings
- Listings since Jan. 2005
- Listings from Jan. - Dec. 2004
- Listings from Jan. - Dec. 2003
- Listings from Jan. - Dec. 2002
- Listings from Jan. - Dec. 2001
- Listings from Sept. - Dec. 2000

NAMES

First Name
Last Name

INSTITUTIONS

Name

SORT BY:

- Person
- Publication date

KEYWORD

Search

Reset

BROWSE PAST WEEKS

November 17, 2006 Search

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

People

Showing results: 1 - 50 of 347

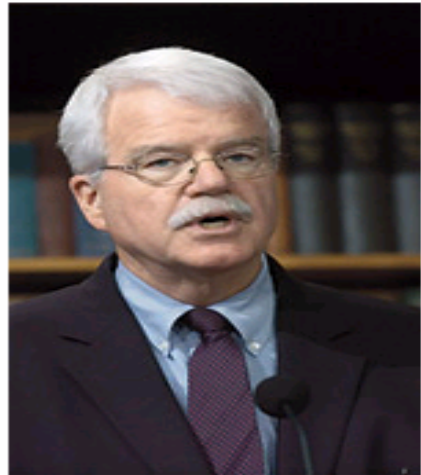
[Return to People](#)

Next

APPOINTMENTS

- **Jack A. Elias**, Waldemar Von Zedtwitz professor of medicine and chief of pulmonary and critical-care medicine at Yale U., to chairman of the department of internal medicine. (November 3, 2006)
- **Mark Villano**, associate chaplain of the St. Thomas More Center at Yale U., to director of campus ministry at Sacred Heart U. (October 13, 2006)
- **Michael H. Merson**, director and principal investigator in the Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS and professor of public health at Yale U., to director of the Global Health Institute at Duke U. (September 1, 2006)
- **Andrew B. Rudczynski**, associate vice president for finance and executive director of research services at U. of Pennsylvania, to associate vice president for research administration at Yale U., effective September 1. (September 1, 2006)
- **Diana Timlin**, director of library development and communications at Yale U., to director of development at U. of

People in the News



KEY PLAYERS

A look at the people in Washington whose opinions are likely to carry more weight on higher-education issues.
Rep. George Miller, Democrat of California.
(Photograph by Scott J. Ferrell)

Appointments, Resignations, & Recent Deaths

Full-text search of people listings:

([more options](#))

Please send us news of [appointments & resignations](#)

View *The Chronicle's* database of [commencement speakers](#) since 2000 or [submit an entry](#) for 2006.

Events & Deadlines

Please send us news of [events & deadlines](#)

Forthcoming Events

November 16-19 Student affairs.

Student affairs (Fla.)

"Positive Choices = Positive Change," National Conference on Student Leadership, Magna Publications, in Lake Buena Vista, Fla.
[more information](#)

November 16 Legal issues.

Legal issues ()

"Avoiding Retaliation Claims," Webcast, College and University Professional Association for Human Resources.
[more information](#)

November 16-17 Conference services.

Conference services (N.H.)

Region 12 meeting, Association of Collegiate Conference and Events Directors-International, at Hampshire College, in Amherst, Mass.
[more information](#)

November 16-17 Development.

Development ()

"Essential Marketing Techniques," conference, Council for Advancement and Support of Education, in Toronto, Ontario.
[more information](#)

Search Events

All locations

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Events

November 16-17, 2006 Conference services. (New Hampshire)

Conference services

Region 12 meeting, Association of Collegiate Conference and Events Directors-International, at Hampshire College, in Amherst, Mass.

Contact: Deborah Blom

Phone: (970) 491-3772

E-mail: deborah.blom@colostate.edu

Web: acced-i.colostate.edu

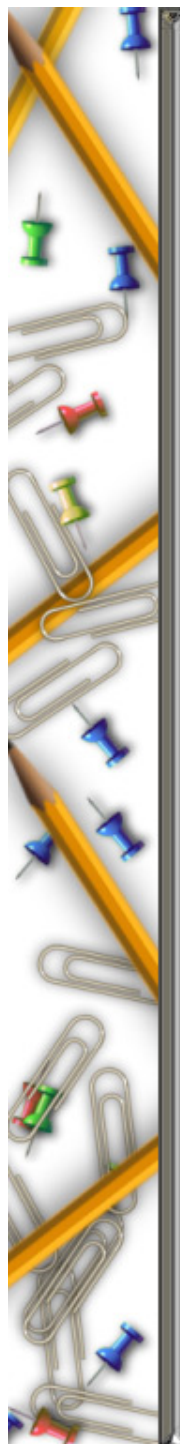
Subjects:

- [Conference services](#)
- [Student activities/services \(Student affairs\)](#)

As published in *The Chronicle of Higher Education*



[Easy-to-print version](#) | [Events Home](#)



Browse : Grants Awarded

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Search The Chronicle

Match any word
Current year Sort by Date

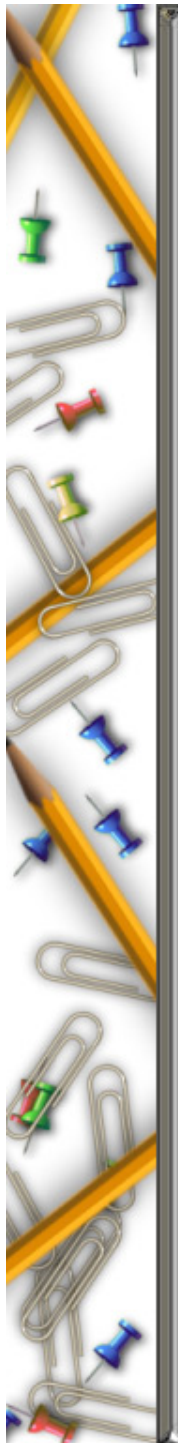
<< start | < previous | 1 - 25 of 10,242 listings | [next](#) > | [end](#) >>

From the grants awarded archive: ([Hide details](#))

- 11/9/2006 [Amgen Foundation \(Thousand Oaks, California\)](#)
[Science education. Research. Higher education.]
To provide undergraduate students with the opportunity to pursue scientific research during the summer : \$1,000,000 (shared) over four years to Barnard College (New York, New York) ([Find similar](#))
<http://chronicle.com/cgi-bin/texis/chronicle/search?idg=G65189>
- 11/9/2006 [Amgen Foundation \(Thousand Oaks, California\)](#)
[Science education. Research. Higher education.]
To provide undergraduate students with the opportunity to pursue scientific research during the summer : \$1,000,000 over four years to California Institute of Technology (Pasadena, California) ([Find similar](#))
<http://chronicle.com/cgi-bin/texis/chronicle/search?idg=G65189>
- 11/9/2006 [Amgen Foundation \(Thousand Oaks, California\)](#)
[Science education. Research. Higher education.]
To provide undergraduate students with the opportunity to pursue scientific research during the summer : \$1,000,000 (shared) over four years to Columbia U. (New York, New York) ([Find similar](#))
<http://chronicle.com/cgi-bin/texis/chronicle/search?idg=G65189>
- 11/9/2006 [Amgen Foundation \(Thousand Oaks, California\)](#)
[Science education. Research. Higher education.]
To provide undergraduate students with the opportunity to pursue scientific research during the summer : \$1,000,000 over four years to

Results in other Chronicle archives:

Grants awarded
(10,242 matches)



Search Results

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Search *The Chronicle*

computer Match any word
Search past 3 years Sort by Relevance Go

<< start | < previous | 1 - 25 of 1,115 listings | [next](#) > | [end](#) >>

From the print edition of *The Chronicle*: ([Hide details](#))

5/27/2005 [Student Interest in Computer Science Plummets](#)
By ANDREA L. FOSTER
(Information Technology)
...Student Interest in **Computer** Science Plummets Technology companies struggle to fill vacant positions Table: The rise and fall in the number of students majoring in **computer** science Forum: Join an online discussion about the shortage ... ([Find similar](#))
<http://chronicle.com/weekly/v51/38/38a03101.htm>

1/13/2006 [Wanted: Female Computer-Science Students](#)
By SCOTT CARLSON
(Information Technology)
...Wanted: Female **Computer**-Science Students Colleges work to attract and support women in technology majors Related materials Chart: The shrinking proportion of women in **computer** and information sciences Colloquy: Join a live, online discussion ...
([Find similar](#))
<http://chronicle.com/weekly/v52/19/19a03501.htm>

Results in other Chronicle archives:

[The Chronicle in print](#)
(1,115 matches)

[Daily News](#)
(365 matches)

[Career News & Advice](#)
(95 matches)

[Almanac](#)
(7 matches)

[Magazines & Journals](#)
(19 matches)

[Scholarly Books](#)
(25 matches)

[Job listings](#)
(487 matches)

[People listings](#)
(201 matches)

[Events](#)
(8 matches)

[Deadlines](#)
(8 matches)

[Grants awarded](#)
(19 matches)

1. ปรับปรุงการสืบค้น

2. เลือกผลลัพธ์ตามกลุ่มข้อมูล

3. เลือกเรื่องที่สนใจ

From the issue dated May 27, 2005

Student Interest in Computer Science Plummets

Technology companies struggle to fill vacant positions

By ANDREA L. FOSTER

Students once saw computer-science classes as their ticket to wealth. Now, as more technology jobs are outsourced to other countries, such classes are seen as a path to unemployment.

New data show students' interest in the discipline is in a free fall. The number of newly declared computer-science majors declined 32 percent from the fall of 2000 to the fall of 2004, according to a report released this month by the Computing Research Association, which represents computer scientists in industry and academe. Another survey, from the Higher Education Research Institute at the University of California at Los Angeles, shows that the number of incoming freshmen who expressed an interest in majoring in computer science has plummeted by 59 percent in the last four years.

Students' waning enthusiasm for the field worries technology companies that must work harder to fill vacant positions, as well as researchers who need a steady supply of intellectual talent to fuel scientific breakthroughs. Computer scientists are already struggling to maintain basic research despite sharply reduced financial support from government agencies.

Related materials

1

Table: The [rise and fall](#) in the number of students majoring in computer science

Forum: Join an [online discussion](#) about the shortage of students majoring in computer science and how to generate more interest in the field.



[Printer friendly](#)



[E-mail article](#)

[Subscribe](#)

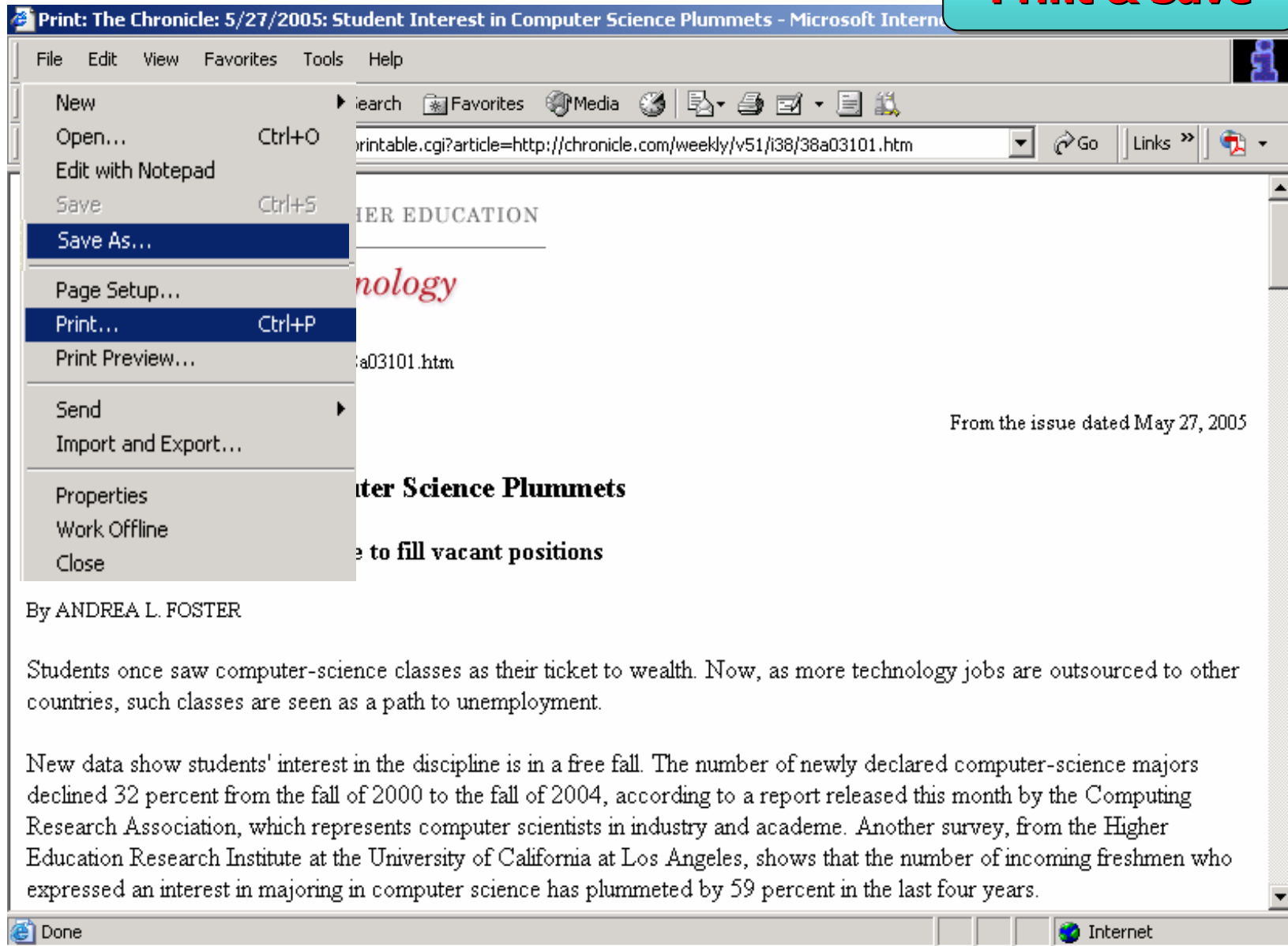


[Order reprints](#)

2

1. เลือกดูเอกสารที่เกี่ยวข้อง 2. คลิกเพื่อสั่งพิมพ์หรือส่งอีเมลเอกสาร

Print & Save



คลิกที่ File แล้วเลือก Print เพื่อสั่งพิมพ์ หรือเลือก Save As เพื่อบันทึกข้อมูล



Email

THE CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Student Interest in Computer Science Plummets

You may use this service to forward *Chronicle* articles to a colleague or colleagues.

Permission is required to send articles to electronic mailing lists. (See our [copyright statement](#).)

The Chronicle will not use these e-mail addresses for any purpose other than operating this service. For more information, please read our [privacy policy](#).

Enter the e-mail address of the recipient:
Multiple e-mail addresses may be entered separated by commas.

Enter your e-mail address:

Copy yourself

Enter an optional message:

Send e-mail

ระบุอีเมลที่ต้องการจัดส่ง



The Chronicle of Higher Education